

Newton Public Schools, MA

2023-24 Demographic Study Report

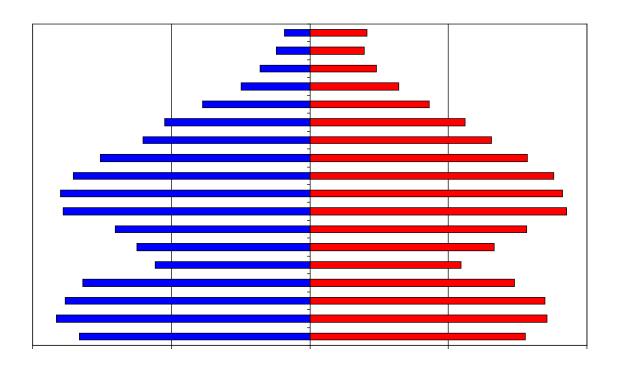








Table of Contents

Executive Summary	1
Introduction	2
Data	3
Assumptions	3
Methodology	5
References	6
Appendix A: Supplemental Tables	7
Appendix B: Population Forecasts	12
Appendix C: Population Pyramids	28
Appendix D: Enrollment Forecasts	38
Appendix E: Live-Attend Analysis and Maps	61







Executive Summary

- The Newton Public Schools will experience steady population and enrollment decline over the next five years, primarily due
 to a growing number of empty nest households, a low number of births, and relatively large 12th grade cohorts leaving the
 school system and the area.
- 2. Total district enrollment is forecasted to decrease by 442 students, or 3.8%, from Academic Year 2023-24 through AY 2028-29. Total enrollment is expected to increase by 121 students, or 1.1%, from AY2028-29 through AY2033-34.
- 3. The **resident** total fertility rate for the Newton Public Schools over the life of the forecasts is below replacement level (1.63 vs. the replacement level of 2.1).
- 4. The dominant in-migration flow to the district continues to occur in the 0-to-9 and 25-to-44-year-old age groups. These tend to be young families with school age or pre-school age children, which helps increase the size of the district's relatively small 0-4 age groups.
- 5. The largest out-migration flow occurs when the local 18-to-24-year-old population leaves the district, going to college or moving to other urbanized areas. This population group accounts for the largest segment of the district's out migration flow and will increase steadily over the next 10 years. The second largest migration outflow is in the 70+ age groups downsizing from their housing units.
- 6. The primary factors causing the Newton Public Schools enrollment to increase after 2028 is the increase in new households the district, the relatively high number of elderly housing units turning over coupled with a sustained rate of in-migration of young families.
- 7. Changes in year-to-year enrollment over the next five years will primarily be due to small cohorts entering and moving through the school system in conjunction with larger cohorts leaving the system.
- 8. The average size of the graduating 12th grade class in the Newton Public Schools district will be 1,005 students from AY2024 to AY2028. This compares to 995 over the last five school years.
- 9. The total elementary enrollment will slowly decrease over the next four school years, then begin to increase.
- 10. The median age of the population in the Newton Public Schools district will increase from 41.7 years in 2020 to 42.5 in 2035 confirming the continuation of the district's aging trend.
- 11. The average household size in the Newton Public Schools district increased from 2.50 in 2010 to 2.61 in 2020 which helps explain why the district is experiencing a larger under 18 population from their housing units. This trend helped to somewhat offset the impact of the district's low number of births.
- 12. Even if the district continues to have some amount of annual new housing unit construction over the next 10 years, the rate, magnitude, and price of existing home sales will become the increasingly dominant factor affecting the amount of population and enrollment change.

1







INTRODUCTION

Newton Public Schools is a suburban school district in the western part of the Boston, Massachusetts metropolitan area. It has ready and convenient access to I-90, I-95 and MA Route 9, allowing commuters easy access to jobs in the urban core areas. The district is also serviced by commuter rail into the center of Boston. The district is also in close proximity to the economic development occurring in the high-tech corridor. There is also a substantial college age population due to the fact that Boston College is located in the district. The district has experienced population and enrollment growth until 2018. These increases have been fueled primarily by the in-migration of households from other parts of the greater Boston metropolitan area and an increase in available housing stock. Since 2018 the district's enrollment has been greatly affected by the growing number of empty nest households.

To gain a complete picture of the demographic dynamics of a school district and its individual attendance areas, a multitude of variables must be examined and considered. These variables include, but are not limited to, rates of in-migration and new housing starts, the age structure of the population, the rate and magnitude of existing home sales, the area's fertility rate and number of births, the proportion of owner-occupied home versus renters, mortality rates, the rates and ages of the out-migrating population, and trends in household structure. These variables that impact demographic changes can have both positive and negative impacts on population and enrollment trends.

Therefore, to develop the population forecast models, past migration patterns, current age specific fertility patterns, the magnitude and dynamics of the gross and net migration, the current age specific mortality trends, the distribution of the population by age and sex, the rate and type of existing housing unit sales, and future housing unit construction are considered primary variables.

By demographic principle, distinctions are made between projections and forecasts. A projection extrapolates the past (and present) into the future with little or no attempt to take into account any factors that may impact the extrapolation (e.g., changes in fertility rates, housing market trends or migration patterns) while a forecast results when a projection is modified by reasoning to take into account the aforementioned (and other) factors.

To maximize the use of this study as a planning tool, the ultimate goal is not simply to project the past into the future, but rather to assess various factors' impact on the future. The future population and enrollment change of each school district is influenced by a variety of factors. Not all factors will influence the entire school district or its attendance areas at the same level. Some may affect different areas at dissimilar magnitudes and rates causing changes at varying points of time within the same district. The forecaster's judgment, based on a thorough and intimate study of the district, has been used to modify the demographic trends and factors to predict likely changes more accurately. Therefore, strictly speaking, this study is a forecast, not a projection; and

the amount of modification of the demographic trends varies between different areas of the district as well as within the timeframe of the forecast.

To calculate population forecasts of any type, particularly for smaller populations such as a school district or its attendance areas, realistic suppositions must be made as to what the future will bring in terms of age specific fertility, mortality, and migration rates as well as the residents' demographic behavior at certain points of the life course. The demographic history of the Newton Public Schools and its interplay with the social and economic history of the Greater Boston Metropolitan Area is the starting point and basis of most of these suppositions, particularly on key factors such as the age structure of the area. The unique nature of each district's and attendance area's demographic composition and rate of change over time must be assessed and understood to be factors throughout the life of the forecast series. Moreover, no two populations, particularly at the school district and attendance area level, have identical demographic characteristics or undergo demographics changes at exactly the same rate.

The manifest purpose of these forecasts is to ascertain the demographic factors that will ultimately influence the enrollment levels in the district's schools. There are of course, other non-demographic factors that affect enrollment levels over time. These factors include, but are not limited to transfer policies within the district; student transfers to and from neighboring districts; placement of "special programs" within school facilities that may serve students from outside the attendance area; state or federal mandates that dictate the movement of students from one facility to another (No Child Left Behind was an excellent example of this factor); the development of charter schools in the district; the prevalence of home schooling in the area; and the dynamics of local private schools.

Unless the district specifically requests the calculation of forecasts that reflect the effects of changes in these non-demographic factors, their influences are held constant for the life of the forecasts. Again, the main function of these forecasts is to determine what impact demographic changes will have on future enrollment. It is quite possible to calculate special "scenario" forecasts to measure the impact of school policy modifications, new state mandates as well as planned economic development and/or financial changes. However, in this case the results of these population and enrollment forecasts are meant to represent the most likely scenario for changes over the next 10 years in the district and its attendance areas.

The first part of the report will examine the assumptions made in calculating the population forecasts for Newton Public Schools. Because the results of the population forecasts drive the subsequent enrollment forecasts, the assumptions listed in this section are paramount to understanding the area's demographic dynamics. The remainder of the report is an explanation and analysis of the district's population forecasts and how they will shape the district's grade level enrollment forecasts.





2



DATA

The data used for the forecasts come from a variety of sources. The Newton Public Schools provided enrollments by grade and attendance center for the school years 2018-19 to 2023-24. Birth and death data for the years 2015 through 2022 were obtained from the Massachusetts Department of Health. The net migration values were calculated using Internal Revenue Service migration reports for the years 2015 through 2020. The data used for the calculation of migration models came from the United States Bureau of the Census, 2010 to 2020, and the models were designed using demographic and economic factors. The base age-sex population counts used are from the results of the 2020 Census.

Recently the Census Bureau began releasing annual estimates of demographic variables at the block group and tract level from the American Community Survey (ACS). There has been wide scale reporting of these results in the national, state, and local media. However, due to the methodological problems the Census Bureau is experiencing with their estimates derived from ACS data, particularly in areas with a population of less than 60,000, the results of the ACS are not used in these forecasts. (None of the elementary attendance areas in the district has a population that exceeds 60,000.) For example, given the sampling framework used by the Census Bureau, each year only 1,000 of the over 31,000 current households in the district would have been included. For comparison 4,500 households in the district were included in the sample for the long form questionnaire in the 2000 Census. As a result of this small sample size, the ACS survey results from the last five years must be aggregated to produce the tract and block group estimates.

ASSUMPTIONS

For these forecasts, the mortality probabilities are held constant at the levels calculated for the year 2019 (pre COVID-19 levels). While the number of deaths in an area are impacted by and will change given the proportion of the local population over age 65, in the absence of an extraordinary event such as a natural disaster or a breakthrough in the treatment of heart disease, death rates rarely move rapidly in any direction, particularly at the school district or attendance area level. Thus, significant changes are not foreseen in district's mortality rates between now and fall 2033. (At this point in time, there is insufficient data at the geographic and age levels needed for these forecasts of the impacts of COVID-19 on mortality rates. We assume that most areas will return to their traditional mortality rate levels by 2024.) Any increases forecasted in the number of deaths will be due primarily to the general aging of the district's population and specifically to the increase in the number of residents aged 65 and older.

Similarly, fertility rates are assumed to stay fairly constant for the life of the forecasts. Like mortality rates, age specific fertility rates rarely change quickly or dramatically, particularly in small areas. Even with the recently reported drop in the fertility rates of the United States, overall fertility

rates have stayed within a 10% range for most of the last 40 years. In fact, the vast majority of year-to-year change in an area's number of births is due to changes in the number of women in childbearing ages (particularly ages 20-29) rather than any fluctuation in an area's fertility rate. While there was a significant decline in the number of births in most regions of the United States in 2020 and 2021 due to the impact of COVID-19, as well as a small "bounce back" in 2022, we assume that after 2023 fertility rates will resume their pre-COVID trends.

The **resident** total fertility rate (TFR), the average number of births a woman will have while living in the school district during her lifetime, is estimated to be 1.63 for the total district for the ten years of the population forecasts. A TFR of 2.1 births per woman is considered the theoretical "replacement level" of fertility necessary for a population to remain constant in the absence of in-migration. Therefore, in the absence of migration, fertility alone would be slightly below the level needed to maintain the current level of population and enrollment within Newton Public Schools over the course of the forecast period. At the current TFR and given the number of women in prime childbearing age in the district (ages 20–34-year-old), the district will consistently see the number of total resident births be on average 240 less than the average enrollment in grade one.

A close examination of data for Newton Public Schools has shown the age specific pattern of net migration will be nearly constant throughout the life of the forecasts. (See Appendix C) While the number of in and out migrants has changed in past years for Newton Public Schools (and will change again over the next 10 years), the basic age pattern of the migrants has stayed nearly the same over the last 30 years. Based on the analysis of data it is safe to assume this age specific migration trend will remain unchanged into the future. This pattern of migration shows most of the local outmigration occurring in the local 18-to-24-year-old age group as young adults leave the area to go to college or move to other urbanized areas. The second group of out-migrants is those householders aged 70 and older who are downsizing their residences. Most of the non-college in-migration occurs in the 0-to-9 and 25-44 age groups (the bulk of which come from areas within 75 miles of Newton Public Schools) primarily consisting of younger adults and their children.

The primary issue regarding the impact of migration on an area's population (and subsequently the enrollment) is to measure the magnitude and demographic characteristics of both the in-migrants and the out-migrants. For example, a district that has a large number of young families moving in would experience an increase in population in the 0-9 and 25-44 age groups thus giving the impression of continuous growth. However, most districts that are seeing in-migration of young families are at the same time experiencing out-migration in the 18-23 and over 65 age groups as graduating high school seniors leave the district and elderly households downsize to other areas.







The size and magnitude of these migration flows can and do change over time given the number of people in the respective age groups. A district that has had a continuous inflow of young families will eventually see an increasing number of out-migrants in the 18-23 age group as larger grade cohorts leave high school, thus reducing the total net migration.

In Newton Public Schools, the change in household size relative to the age structure of the area was closely examined. There was a slight drop in the average household size in most other areas of the country during the last decade. However, the Newton Public Schools experienced an increase in household size (the average household size in the district was 2.61 in 2020 compared to 2.50 in 2010). However, the rate of this increase has been forecasted to slow over the next 10 years. (See Table 2) The decrease in household size is primarily caused by the increase in "empty nest" households. For example, if a household has four people in 2010 (two parents and two late-elementary age children) by 2020 the children will have grown and moved out. Thus, even with the same householder, the size had declined from four to two. In the case of Newton, the relatively large number of elderly households downsizing and leaving the district. (usually one or two person households) were replaced by young householders (often with three or four people per household). This trend was important in offsetting some of the enrollment decline due to the district's smaller cohort size in the age 0-4 group.

As the Middlesex County area is not currently contemplating any major expansions or contractions, the forecasts also assume that the current economic, political, social, and environmental factors, as well as the transportation and public works infrastructure (with a few notable exceptions) of Newton Public Schools and its attendance areas will remain the same through the year 2033. Below is a list of assumptions and issues that are specific to Newton Public Schools. These issues have been used to modify the population forecast models to predict the impact of these factors more accurately on each area's population change.

Specifically, the forecasts for Newton Public Schools assume that throughout the study period:

- a. The national, state, or regional economy does not go into deep recession at any time during the 10 years of the forecasts (Deep recession is defined as four consecutive quarters where the GDP contracts greater than 1% per quarter);
- b. Interest rates have risen from their historic lows and will not fluctuate more than two percentage points in the short term; the interest rate for a 30-year fixed home mortgage stays between 5.5% and 7.5% for the 10 years of the forecasts;
- c. The rate of mortgage approval stays at 2023 levels and lenders do not return to "sub-prime" mortgage

- practices;
- d. There are no additional restrictions placed on home mortgage lenders or additional bankruptcies of major credit providers;
- e. The rate of housing foreclosures does not exceed 125% of the 2015-2022 average of Middlesex County for any year in the forecasts;
- f. All currently planned, platted, approved, and permitted housing developments are built out and completed by 2032. All new housing units constructed are occupied by 2033. Speculative new home construction plans are not included;
- g. The average annual unemployment rates for the Middlesex County and the Boston Metropolitan Area will remain below 7.5% for the 10 years of the forecasts;
- h. The intra-district student transfer policy remains unchanged over the next 10 years;
- The rate of students transferring out of the Newton Public Schools will remain at the AY2018-19 to AY2022-23 average;
- j. The inflation rate for gasoline will stay below 5% per year for the 10 years of the forecasts;
- The state of Massachusetts does not change the current policy on open enrollment (unrestricted inter district transfers) or school vouchers anytime in the next 10 years;
- There will be no building moratorium within the district;
- m. Businesses within the district and the Newton Public Schools area will remain viable;
- n. There are no new charter schools opened in the district anytime or expansion of existing charter schools over the next 10 years;
- o. The number of existing home sales in the district that are a result of "distress sales" (homes worth less than the current mortgage value) will not exceed 20% of total homes sales in the district for any given year;
- p. Housing turnover rates (sale of existing homes in the district) will remain at their current levels. The majority of existing homes sold are those of homeowners over the age of 60;





Revised: 02/14/2024



- q. The district will have at least an average of 1,100 existing home sales per year for the next 10 years;
- r. The district will have at least an average of 50 new single-family housing units constructed per year over the next 10 years;
- s. Private school and home school attendance rates will remain constant at AY2023 levels;
- t. The rate of foreclosures for commercial property remains at the 2015-2022 average for Middlesex County;
- The number of students engaging in virtual learning (both within and outside of the district) remains at the AY2023 level.

If a major employer in the district or in the Middlesex County or the Greater Boston Metropolitan Area (particularly in western parts of the metropolitan area) closes, reduces or expands its operations, the population forecasts would need to be adjusted to reflect the changes brought about by the change in economic and employment conditions. The same holds true for any type of natural disaster, major change in the local infrastructure (e.g., highway construction, water and sewer expansion, changes in zoning regulations etc.), an economic downturn, any additional weakness in the housing market, another pandemic or any instance or situation that causes rapid and dramatic population changes that could not be foreseen at the time the forecasts were calculated.

The high proportion of high school graduates from Newton Public Schools that attend college or relocate outside of the district for employment is a significant demographic factor. The strong academic quality of the school district results in a high graduation rate that, in turn, leads to elevated college participation levels. The graduating seniors' departure from the area is a major reason for the extremely high outmigration in the 18-to-24 age group and was considered when calculating these forecasts. The out-migration of graduating high school seniors is expected to continue over the period of the forecasts and the rate of out-migration has been forecasted to remain the same over the life of the forecast series.

Finally, all demographic trends (i.e., births, deaths, and migration) are assumed to be linear in nature and annualized over the forecast period. For example, if 1,000 births are forecasted for a 5-year period, an equal number, or proportion of the births are assumed to occur every year, 200 per year. Actual year-to-year variations do and will occur, but overall year-to-year trends are expected to be constant.

METHODOLOGY

The population forecasts presented in this report are the result of using the Cohort-Component Method of population forecasting (Siegel, and Swanson, 2004: 561-601) (Smith et. al. 2004). As stated in the Introduction, the

difference between a projection and a forecast is in the use of explicit judgment based upon the unique features of the area under study. Strictly speaking, a cohort projection refers to the future population that would result if a mathematical extrapolation of historical trends. Conversely, a cohort-component forecast refers to the future population that is expected because of a studied and purposeful selection of the components of change (i.e., births, deaths, and migration) and forecast models are developed to measure the impact of these changes in each specific geographic area.

Five sets of data are required to generate population and enrollment forecasts. These five data sets are:

- a base-year population (here, the 2020 Census population for the Newton Public Schools and its attendance areas);
- a set of age-specific fertility rates for the district to be used over the forecast period and its attendance areas;
- a set of age-specific survival (mortality) rates for the district and its attendance areas;
- d. a set of age-specific migration rates for the district and its attendance areas; and;
- e. the historical enrollment figures by grade.

The most significant and difficult aspect of producing enrollment forecasts is the generation of the population forecasts in which the school age population (and enrollment) is embedded. In turn, the most challenging aspect of generating the population forecasts is found in deriving the rates of change in fertility, mortality, and migration. From the standpoint of demographic analysis, Newton Public Schools is classified as a "small area" population (as compared to the population of the state of Massachusetts or to that of the United States). Small area population forecasts are more complicated to calculate because local variations in fertility, mortality, and migration may be more irregular than those at the regional, state, or national scale. Especially challenging is the forecast of the migration rates for local areas, because changes in the area's socioeconomic characteristics can quickly change from past and current patterns (Peters and Larkin, 2002.)

The population forecasts for Newton Public Schools were calculated using a cohort-component method with the populations divided into male and female groups by five-year age cohorts that range from 0-to-4 years of age to 85 years of age and older (85+). Age- and sex-specific fertility, mortality, and migration models were constructed to specifically reflect the unique demographic characteristics of each of the attendance areas in the Newton Public Schools.





5



The enrollment forecasts were calculated using a modified average survivorship method. Average survivor rates (i.e., the proportion of students who progress from one grade level to the next given the average amount of net migration for that grade level) over the previous five years of year-to-year enrollment data were calculated for grades two through twelve. This procedure is used to identify specific grades where there are large numbers of students changing facilities for non-demographic factors, such as private school transfers or enrollment in special programs.

The survivorship rates were modified or adjusted to reflect the average rate of forecasted in and out migration of 5-to-9, 10-to-14 and 15-to-17-year-old cohorts to each of the attendance centers in Newton Public Schools for the period 2020 to 2025. These survivorship rates then were adjusted to reflect the forecasted changes in age-specific migration the district should experience over the next five years. These modified survivorship rates were used to project the enrollment of grades 2 through 12 for the period 2025 to 2030. The survivorship rates were adjusted again for the period 2030 to 2035 to reflect the predicted changes in the amount of age-specific migration in the district for the period.

The forecasted enrollments for kindergarten and first grade are derived from the 5-to-9-year-old population of the age-sex population forecast at the elementary attendance center district level. This procedure allows the changes in the incoming grade sizes to be factors of forecasted population change and not an extrapolation of previous class sizes. Given the potentially large amount of variation in kindergarten enrollment due to parental choice, changes in the state's minimum age requirement, and differing district policies on allowing children to start Kindergarten early, first grade enrollment is deemed to be a more accurate and reliable starting point for the forecasts (McKibben, 1996). The level of accuracy for both the population and enrollment forecasts at the school district level is estimated to be no more than +/-2.0% for the life of the forecasts.

REFERENCES

McKibben, I.

The Impact of Policy Changes on Forecasting for School District. <u>Population Research and Policy</u> Review, Vol. 15, No. 5-6, December 1996

McKibben, J., M. Gann, and K. Faust.

The Baby Boomlet's Role in F

The Baby Boomlet's Role in Future College Enrollment. <u>American Demographics</u>, June 1999.

Peters, G. and R. Larkin

Population Geography. 7th Edition. Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt Publishing. 2002.

Siegel, J. and D. Swanson

<u>The Methods and Materials of Demography: Second Edition</u>, Academic Press: New York, New York. 2004.

Smith, S., J. Tayman and D. Swanson

<u>State and Local Population Projections</u>, Academic Press, New York, New York. 2001.







Appendix A: Supplemental Tables

Table 1: Forecasted District Total Population Change, 2020 to 2030

			2020-2025		2025-2030	2020-2030
	2020	2025	Change	2030	Change	Change
ANGIER	6,138	6,170	0.5%	6,180	0.2%	0.7%
BOWEN	6,306	6,260	-0.7%	6,240	-0.3%	-1.0%
BURR	5,526	5,710	3.3%	5,840	2.3%	5.7%
CABOT	7,708	7,670	-0.5%	7,640	-0.4%	-0.9%
COUNTRYSIDE	6,688	6,710	0.3%	6,690	-0.3%	0.0%
FRANKLIN	4,298	4,350	1.2%	4,460	2.5%	3.8%
HORACE MANN	5,823	5,880	1.0%	5,940	1.0%	2.0%
LINCOLN-ELIOT	5,520	5,750	4.2%	5,910	2.8%	7.1%
MASON-RICE	5,656	5,720	1.1%	5,730	0.2%	1.3%
MEMORIAL-SPAULDING	7,144	7,050	-1.3%	6,950	-1.4%	-2.7%
PEIRCE	4,166	4,120	-1.1%	4,060	-1.5%	-2.5%
UNDERWOOD	4,592	4,680	1.9%	4,770	1.9%	3.9%
WARD	8,631	8,630	0.0%	8,620	-0.1%	-0.1%
WILLIAMS	4,957	5,000	0.9%	5,000	0.0%	0.9%
ZERVAS	5,693	5,740	0.8%	5,800	1.0%	1.9%
DISTRICT TOTAL	88,847	89,440	0.7%	89,830	0.4%	1.1%

Table 2: Household Characteristics by Elementary Area, 2020 Census

	HH w/ Pop Under 18	% HH w/ Pop Under 18	Total Households	Household Population	Persons Per Household
ANGIER	771	36.4%	2,117	5,887	2.78
BOWEN	739	28.0%	2,645	6,244	2.36
BURR	793	37.0%	2,141	5,523	2.58
CABOT	837	30.8%	2,717	6,797	2.50
COUNTRYSIDE	830	32.5%	2,550	6,682	2.62
FRANKLIN	557	36.5%	1,525	4,253	2.79
HORACE MANN	739	33.0%	2,240	5,794	2.59
LINCOLN-ELIOT	627	27.5%	2,282	5,515	2.42
MASON-RICE	733	35.8%	2,046	5,646	2.76
MEMORIAL-SPAULDING	900	34.3%	2,622	7,050	2.69
PEIRCE	538	36.6%	1,471	4,042	2.75
UNDERWOOD	558	30.8%	1,812	4,537	2.50
WARD	631	33.2%	1,897	5,355	2.82
WILLIAMS	479	30.7%	1,560	3,809	2.44
ZERVAS	792	38.6%	2,052	5,644	2.75
DISTRICT TOTAL	10,522	33.2%	31,675	82,779	2.61

7







Table 3: Householder Characteristics by Elementary Area, 2020 Census

	Percentage of	Percentage of	Percentage of
	Householders	Householders aged	Householders Who
	aged 35-54	65+	Own Homes
ANGIER	38.1%	32.7%	81.1%
BOWEN	32.4%	40.2%	68.7%
BURR	41.0%	24.5%	64.9%
CABOT	34.9%	32.9%	67.6%
COUNTRYSIDE	35.8%	35.7%	74.1%
FRANKLIN	38.5%	29.4%	72.6%
HORACE MANN	37.9%	29.9%	61.7%
LINCOLN-ELIOT	37.2%	23.9%	42.3%
MASON-RICE	38.1%	33.0%	78.9%
MEMORIAL-SPAULDING	36.0%	36.3%	82.1%
PEIRCE	36.9%	34.7%	68.1%
UNDERWOOD	34.9%	27.6%	59.1%
WARD	34.6%	35.4%	80.7%
WILLIAMS	32.2%	36.5%	56.0%
ZERVAS	41.3%	31.1%	76.1%
DISTRICT TOTAL	36.6%	32.4%	69.2%

Table 4: Percentage of Households that are Single Person Households and Single Person Households that are over age 65 by Elementary Area, 2020 Census

	Percentage of Single Person Households	Percentage of Single Person Households and are 65+
ANGIER	17.0%	9.6%
BOWEN	30.7%	20.1%
BURR	22.8%	9.8%
CABOT	25.6%	13.7%
COUNTRYSIDE	22.8%	13.1%
FRANKLIN	19.7%	10.4%
HORACE MANN	25.9%	13.3%
LINCOLN-ELIOT	32.2%	11.7%
MASON-RICE	17.6%	8.9%
MEMORIAL-SPAULDING	20.6%	13.2%
PEIRCE	21.6%	13.8%
UNDERWOOD	26.5%	11.5%
WARD	18.9%	9.4%
WILLIAMS	30.8%	19.5%
ZERVAS	19.8%	10.7%
DISTRICT TOTAL	23.7%	12.7%







Table 5: Elementary Enrollment (K-5), 2023, 2028, 2033

	<i>J</i>		(- //	,	,	
	2023	2028	2023-2028 Change	2033	2028-2033 Change	2023-2033 Change
ANGIER	384	427	11.2%	435	1.9%	13.3%
	364	427	11.2%	433	1.9%	13.5%
BOWEN	355	310	-12.7%	339	9.4%	-4.5%
BURR	355	346	-2.5%	368	6.4%	3.7%
CABOT	428	365	-14.7%	401	9.9%	-6.3%
COUNTRYSIDE	360	315	-12.5%	348	10.5%	-3.3%
FRANKLIN	349	287	-17.8%	311	8.4%	-10.9%
HORACE MANN	360	338	-6.1%	362	7.1%	0.6%
LINCOLN-ELIOT	328	332	1.2%	349	5.1%	6.4%
MASON-RICE	334	285	-14.7%	328	15.1%	-1.8%
MEMORIAL-SPAULDING	369	323	-12.5%	350	8.4%	-5.1%
PEIRCE	236	248	5.1%	277	11.7%	17.4%
UNDERWOOD	242	271	12.0%	282	4.1%	16.5%
WARD	212	247	16.5%	258	4.5%	21.7%
WILLIAMS	215	192	-10.7%	232	20.8%	7.9%
ZERVAS	399	422	5.8%	446	5.7%	11.8%
DISTRICT TOTAL	4,926	4,708	-4.4%	5,086	8.0%	3.2%







Table 6: Age Under One to Age Ten Population Counts, by Year of Age, by Elementary Area: 2020 Census

	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	9 years	10 years
ANGIER	41	47	55	67	68	87	94	73	99	80	91
BOWEN	38	44	62	51	71	68	67	68	75	77	85
BURR	38	50	57	91	68	81	61	67	74	66	75
CABOT	60	59	54	58	62	78	67	72	91	101	88
COUNTRYSIDE	52	64	57	57	82	64	72	76	86	89	110
FRANKLIN	35	49	45	48	58	55	50	60	70	56	81
HORACE MANN	46	52	28	56	70	61	72	69	55	103	91
LINCOLN-ELIOT	72	54	60	45	53	75	76	63	59	53	59
MASON-RICE	24	31	50	63	54	61	90	67	76	74	92
MEMORIAL-SPAULDING	47	41	64	58	74	77	96	85	79	118	87
PEIRCE	31	28	43	32	34	48	43	44	54	58	48
UNDERWOOD	37	41	56	46	48	57	45	59	53	37	51
WARD	35	34	34	38	60	58	72	72	59	79	78
WILLIAMS	40	40	28	43	47	44	49	53	51	46	40
ZERVAS	38	51	57	50	66	78	83	75	89	81	102
DISTRICT TOTAL	633	684	749	802	917	993	1,036	1,001	1,069	1,118	1,177







Table 7: Comparison of District Resident Enrollment by Grade with 2020 Census Counts by Age, 2020-2023

2020 Census	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	9 years	10 years	11 years	12 years	13 years
Newton Public Schools	633	684	749	802	917	993	1,036	1,001	1,069	1,118	1,177	1,226	1,258	1,216
2023 Enrollment			702	757	844	875	873	875	877	909	887	1040	988	994
			93.7%	94.4%	92.0%	88.1%	84.3%	87.4%	82.0%	81.3%	75.4%	84.8%	78.5%	81.7%
2022 Enrollment				711	820	861	855	888	863	899	878	995	975	995
				88.7%	89.4%	86.7%	82.5%	88.7%	80.7%	80.4%	74.6%	81.2%	77.5%	81.8%
2021 Enrollment					738	813	837	881	858	914	882	992	952	960
					80.5%	81.9%	80.8%	88.0%	80.3%	81.8%	74.9%	80.9%	75.68%	78.9%
2020 Enrollment						674	819	854	870	929	909	999	957	950
						67.9%	79.1%	85.3%	81.4%	83.1%	77.2%	81.5%	76.1%	78.13%

11







Appendix B: Population Forecasts

Newton Public Schools

Total	2020
0-4	3,785
5-9	5,217
10-14	6,045
15-19	6,661
20-24	7,977
25-29	4,072
30-34	4,120
35-39	4,788
40-44	5,317
45-49	5,977
50-54	6,091
55-59	6,016
60-64	5,448
65-69	5,117
70-74	4,773
75-79	2,970
80-84	1,955
85+	2,518
Total	88,847
Median Age	41.7

2025 3,960 4,670 5,290 6,760 7,850 4,840 4,670 4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,960 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420 89,440
4,670 5,290 6,760 7,850 4,840 4,670 4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,960 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
5,290 6,760 7,850 4,840 4,670 4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,960 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
6,760 7,850 4,840 4,670 4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,960 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
7,850 4,840 4,670 4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,960 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
4,840 4,670 4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,960 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
4,670 4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,990 5,760 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
4,690 5,080 5,300 5,960 5,990 5,760 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
5,080 5,300 5,960 5,990 5,760 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
5,300 5,960 5,990 5,760 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
5,960 5,990 5,760 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
5,990 5,760 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
5,760 4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
4,980 4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
4,650 4,230 2,340 2,420
4,230 2,340 2,420
2,340 2,420
2,420
89,440
42.0

2030
4,220
4,590
4,770
5,920
7,740
4,770
5,420
5,380
5,070
5,140
5,330
5,870
5,760
5,290
4,530
4,070
3,390
2,570
89,830
42.1

2035
4,250
4,810
4,700
5,400
7,050
4,690
5,400
6,110
5,780
5,120
5,110
5,280
5,640
5,230
4,720
3,890
3,280
3,200
89,660
42.1

2040
4,030
4,930
5,040
7,850
5,870
4,160
4,790
5,130
5,410
5,950
5,160
5,170
5,500
5,510
4,650
4,060
3,200
2,500
88,910
42.5

Births
Deaths
Vatural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to 2025
3,610
4,420
-810
1,460
650
 hotwoon

	2025 to	
	2030	
	3,670	
	4,810	
	-1,140	
	1,530	
	390	
. '		•

2030 to
2035
3,570
5,380
-1,810
1,530
-280

2035 to
2040
3,400
4,640
-1,240
1,570
330





Angier Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	279
5-9	432
10-14	454
15-19	435
20-24	273
25-29	212
30-34	197
35-39	291
40-44	373
45-49	469
50-54	393
55-59	457
60-64	432
65-69	428
70-74	399
75-79	231
80-84	138
85+	245
Total	6,138
Median Age	46.3

2025
310
380
440
390
270
290
270
250
350
370
460
390
440
400
380
360
190
230
6,170
 46.8

2030
350
430
380
370
200
290
370
370
310
350
360
450
370
380
350
330
280
240
6,180
45.3

330 460 440 320 200 220 360 430 430 290
440 320 200 220 360 430 430
320 200 220 360 430 430
200 220 360 430 430
220 360 430 430
360 430 430
430 430
430
290
_, 0
350
360
430
320
330
300
270
310
6,150
43.7

2040 360 470 490 430 180 230 300 390 440 460 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720 45.8	
470 490 430 180 230 300 390 440 460 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	2040
490 430 180 230 300 390 440 460 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	360
430 180 230 300 390 440 460 390 410 440 400 380 290 6,720	470
180 230 300 390 440 460 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	490
230 300 390 440 460 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	430
300 390 440 460 390 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	180
390 440 460 390 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	230
440 460 390 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	300
460 390 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	390
390 390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	440
390 410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	460
410 440 400 380 290 270 6,720	390
440 400 380 290 270 6,720	390
400 380 290 270 6,720	410
380 290 270 6,720	440
290 270 6,720	400
270 6,720	380
6,720	290
	270
45.8	6,720
	45.8

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to
2025
270
340
-70
100
30

2025 to 2030
280
370
-90
120
30

2030 to 2035	
260	
410	
-150	
110	
-40	

2035 to
2040
240
420
-180
100
-80





Bowen Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	266
5-9	354
10-14	417
15-19	378
20-24	317
25-29	268
30-34	245
35-39	322
40-44	396
45-49	412
50-54	439
55-59	449
60-64	376
65-69	416
70-74	430
75-79	304
80-84	239
85+	277
Total	6,306
Median Age	47.3

2025
280
330
370
350
310
340
340
310
360
390
410
430
420
340
380
380
240
280
6,260
46.8

2030
320
310
350
290
270
350
410
400
360
360
390
400
400
390
310
330
310
290
6,240
45.8

310 340 320 270 210 330 410
320 270 210 330 410
270 210 330 410
210 330 410
330 410
410
-00
500
440
350
360
380
380
370
350
270
270
320
6,180
44.5

2040
360
380
410
370
340
350
370
460
560
600
530
540
500
420
390
380
330
290
7,580
46.6

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2	2020 to 2025
	280
	430
	-150
	110
	-40

2025 to
2030
300
440
-140
120
-20

	2030 to 2035
ŀ	290
ĺ	460
[-170
	110
l	-60

2035 to 2040
340
470
-130
100
-30







Burr Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	304
5-9	349
10-14	368
15-19	349
20-24	261
25-29	302
30-34	323
35-39	393
40-44	430
45-49	402
50-54	416
55-59	416
60-64	354
65-69	270
70-74	260
75-79	142
80-84	75
85+	113
Total	5,526
Median Age	41.3

2025
300
330
360
290
280
340
380
400
430
420
390
410
400
310
230
230
110
100
5,710
42.0

 2030
310
320
340
290
220
340
400
440
420
420
420
390
390
360
270
200
190
120
5,840
43.1

	2035
-	290
	330
	330
	270
	230
	290
	410
	460
	480
	420
	410
	420
	380
	350
	310
	240
	170
	160
	5,950
	43.8

2040
220
230
260
200
180
260
270
310
370
380
320
320
340
310
220
180
120
100
4,590
44.9
•

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to	l
2025	
270	l
220	I
50	l
120	l
170	l

2025 to 2030
290
260
30
120
150

	2030 to
	2035
	270
	300
Γ	-30
Γ	110
	80

2035 to 2040
200
200
0
90
90







Cabot Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	293
5-9	409
10-14	463
15-19	651
20-24	1,004
25-29	327
30-34	386
35-39	403
40-44	377
45-49	489
50-54	447
55-59	516
60-64	454
65-69	452
70-74	397
75-79	271
80-84	142
85+	226
Total	7,708
Median Age	39.0

2025
280
320
420
690
960
480
340
410
400
370
490
440
480
410
420
350
210
200
7,670
39.2

2030
300
310
340
640
1,000
450
500
360
400
400
370
470
400
430
380
380
280
230
7,640
38.9

2035
330
320
320
560
960
490
470
520
380
390
390
360
440
370
400
330
300
270
7,600
38.4

2040 270 300 330 920 310 360 480 420 410 410 460 360 290 170 6,930 42.3	
300 330 920 310 300 360 480 410 370 410 460 360 290 170 6,930	2040
330 920 310 300 360 480 410 370 410 460 360 290 170 6,930	270
920 310 300 360 480 420 410 370 410 460 360 290 170 6,930	300
310 300 360 480 410 370 410 460 360 290 170 6,930	330
300 360 480 420 410 370 410 460 360 360 290 170 6,930	920
360 480 420 410 370 410 460 360 290 170 6,930	310
480 420 410 370 410 460 360 360 290 170 6,930	300
420 410 370 410 410 460 360 290 170 6,930	360
410 370 410 410 460 360 360 290 170 6,930	480
370 410 410 460 360 360 290 170 6,930	420
410 410 460 360 360 290 170 6,930	410
410 460 360 360 290 170 6,930	370
460 360 360 290 170 6,930	410
360 360 290 170 6,930	410
360 290 170 6,930	460
290 170 6,930	360
170 6,930	360
6,930	290
	170
42.3	6,930
	42.3

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to 2025
260
370
-110
90
-20

2025 to
2030
280
410
-130
90
-40

2030 to 2035
310
450
-140
90
-50

2035 to 2040
250
360
-110
80
-30







Countryside Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	312
5-9	386
10-14	508
15-19	426
20-24	313
25-29	270
30-34	256
35-39	401
40-44	426
45-49	530
50-54	504
55-59	443
60-64	444
65-69	445
70-74	408
75-79	243
80-84	165
85+	209
Total	6,688
Median Age	45.4

2025
310
370
390
450
330
340
360
340
410
420
520
500
430
400
380
360
190
210
6,710
45.7

2030
340
340
360
290
330
360
400
440
390
410
420
510
480
410
370
340
290
210
6,690
46.2

2035
350
370
350
300
260
360
450
460
450
390
400
400
490
420
340
290
270
270
6,620
44.6

2040
400
500
450
280
270
400
510
500
450
490
440
420
440
430
340
270
220
200
7,010
42.2

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to
2025
220
370
- 150
140
-10

2025 203	••
	250
	390
-	140
	150
	10

2030 to
2035
260
450
-190
160
-30

2035 to
2040
280
370
-90
290
200





Franklin Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	233
5-9	291
10-14	340
15-19	281
20-24	194
25-29	224
30-34	284
35-39	266
40-44	309
45-49	341
50-54	264
55-59	310
60-64	264
65-69	252
70-74	193
75-79	113
80-84	72
85+	67
Total	4,298
Median Age	40.6

2025
220
260
290
310
230
270
260
300
270
300
330
250
300
240
230
170
50
70
4,350
40.6

2030
230
230
260
260
260
310
300
270
300
270
300
330
250
280
230
200
140
40
4,460
41.8

2035
240
240
240
230
210
350
350
320
270
300
250
300
320
230
260
200
170
110
4,590
42.1
44.1

2040 240 240 260 280 260 220 290 330 340 340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970 44.6		
260 280 260 220 290 290 330 340 340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		2040
280 260 220 290 290 330 340 340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		240
260 220 290 290 330 340 340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		260
220 290 290 330 340 340 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970	ĺ	280
290 290 330 340 340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		260
290 330 340 340 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970	ĺ	220
330 340 340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		290
340 340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970	I	290
340 320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		330
320 310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		340
310 300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970		340
300 350 310 240 170 120 4,970	l	320
350 310 240 170 120 4,970		310
310 240 170 120 4,970		300
240 170 120 4,970		350
170 120 4,970		310
120 4,970		240
4,970	ĺ	170
	ĺ	120
44.6	ĺ	4,970
		44.6

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to 2025	
180	C
170	C
10	C
80)
90	Ŋ

2025 to
2030
200
200
0
80
80

2030 to 2035	
	210
	240
	-30
	90
	60

2035 to 2040
210
240
-30
90
60







Horace Mann Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	251
5-9	361
10-14	419
15-19	383
20-24	279
25-29	343
30-34	378
35-39	346
40-44	389
45-49	413
50-54	409
55-59	415
60-64	359
65-69	345
70-74	290
75-79	188
80-84	106
85+	149
Total	5,823
Median Age	41.9

2025
260
320
370
380
290
340
390
430
340
380
410
400
390
320
310
260
150
140
5,880
42.4

2	2030
	260
	320
	340
	330
	300
	350
	380
	450
	430
	340
	380
	400
	390
	350
	280
	270
	210
	160
5	,940
	12.8

2035
280
300
 320
310
250
340
390
430
440
420
340
370
370
330
310
250
220
200
5,870
43.6

2	040
	310
	440
	450
	430
	360
	340
	370
	340
	370
	480
	410
	440
	470
	450
	370
	280
	240
	190
6,	740
4	4.5

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

	0 to
20	25
	250
	270
	-20
	90
	70

2025 to	
2030	
240	
300	
-60	
90	
30	

2030 to 2035
230
340
-110
80
-30

2035 to
2040
240
350
-110
90
-20







Lincoln-Eliot Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	285
5-9	326
10-14	296
15-19	302
20-24	319
25-29	500
30-34	485
35-39	459
40-44	332
45-49	368
50-54	423
55-59	353
60-64	319
65-69	267
70-74	188
75-79	100
80-84	94
85+	107
Total	5,520
Median Age	37.7

2025
330
330
340
280
350
450
460
460
430
310
370
410
340
290
240
170
80
110
5,750
38.6

2030
310
330
340
320
360
470
410
430
440
410
300
350
400
310
280
220
130
100
5,910
39.8

	2035
	310
	330
	350
	310
	360
	480
	420
	390
	430
	440
	400
	300
	350
	370
	270
	220
	170
	130
(6,030
	40.8

2040 310 370 360 320 370 450 410 370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 150 5,920 40.0	_	
370 360 320 370 450 410 370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920	ļ	2040
360 320 370 450 410 370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920	l	310
320 370 450 410 370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920	L	370
370 450 410 370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920		360
450 410 370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920		320
410 370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920		370
370 340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 150 5,920		450
340 450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920		410
450 430 350 360 320 260 190 110 5,920		370
430 350 360 320 260 190 110 150 5,920		340
350 360 320 260 190 110 150 5,920		450
360 320 260 190 110 150 5,920		430
320 260 190 110 150 5,920		350
260 190 110 150 5,920		360
190 110 150 5,920		320
110 150 5,920		260
150 5,920		190
5,920		110
		150
40.0		5,920
		40.0

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to 2025
310
210
100
110
210

2025 to	[
2030		
290		
230		
60		
100		
160		

2030 to 2035
260
270
-10
110
100

2035 to 2040
300
260
40
100
140





Mason-Rice Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	222
5-9	368
10-14	455
15-19	437
20-24	247
25-29	243
30-34	240
35-39	281
40-44	328
45-49	422
50-54	417
55-59	421
60-64	340
65-69	410
70-74	339
75-79	224
80-84	121
85+	141
Total	5,656
Median Age	45.1

2025
260
310
360
410
280
270
320
300
340
320
420
410
410
320
380
300
180
130
5,720
45.2

2030
270
280
300
320
230
300
350
410
380
340
320
410
390
390
300
340
240
160
5,730
45.4

2035
250
290
280
260
200
250
380
410
470
380
340
320
390
380
360
260
270
210
5,700
45.8

2040 210 240
240
240
270
190
240
300
280
310
380
260
250
320
340
320
320
280
160
4,910
47.3

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

	2020 to
	2025
	260
	290
	-30
I	100
Ī	70
-	

202	5 to
20	30
	250
	340
	-90
	110
	20

 30 to
 230
380
-150
100
-50

2035 to
2040
210
330
-120
90
-30





Memorial Spaulding Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	284
5-9	455
10-14	532
15-19	499
20-24	417
25-29	228
30-34	186
35-39	326
40-44	448
45-49	493
50-54	542
55-59	558
60-64	538
65-69	424
70-74	453
75-79	282
80-84	228
85+	252
Total	7,144
Median Age	47.0

2025
290
410
450
520
410
400
250
200
340
460
500
530
540
500
390
390
220
250
7,050
47.8

2030
340
370
410
430
420
380
410
260
220
360
470
500
510
500
450
340
320
260
6,950
48.3

	2035
	340
	390
	370
	390
	350
	400
	400
	450
	300
	240
	370
	460
	480
	480
	460
	400
	270
	300
(6,850
	45.7

_	
L	2040
	230
	290
	310
	630
	380
	210
	310
	360
	410
	420
	370
	440
	530
	520
	460
	360
	270
	210
	6,710
	47.7
_	

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

	2020 to
	2025
	270
	440
	-170
	90
	-80
L	

2025 to	
2030	
290	
460	
-170	
90	
-80	

2030 to 2035	
290	
500	
-210	
90	
-120	

2035 to
2040
190
400
-210
90
-120





Peirce Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	169
5-9	248
10-14	359
15-19	297
20-24	196
25-29	136
30-34	161
35-39	165
40-44	243
45-49	278
50-54	365
55-59	299
60-64	284
65-69	271
70-74	249
75-79	180
80-84	104
85+	161
Total	4,166
Median Age	46.9

2025
210
240
250
330
210
210
160
160
160
240
270
360
290
270
250
220
150
140
4,120
47.7

203	0
20	0
26	0
25	0
23	0
24	0
22	0
23	0
20	0
16	0
16	0
24	0
27	0
34	0
27	0
24	0
22	0
17	0
16	0
4,06	0
46.3	3

	2035
	190
	260
	270
	210
	130
	250
	250
	270
	200
	160
	160
	240
	260
	320
	250
	220
	180
	170
3	3,990
	44.1

2040
180
220
240
240
190
220
250
200
190
200
190
190
280
310
260
250
190
150
3,950
46.1

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to 2025
150
250
-100
60
-4 0

2025 to	o
2030	
15	50
27	70
-12	20
7	70
-5	50

2030 to 2035	
140	
290	
-150	
70	
-80	

2035 to 2040
130
270
-140
60
-80





Underwood Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	227
5-9	251
10-14	295
15-19	241
20-24	239
25-29	366
30-34	379
35-39	272
40-44	261
45-49	306
50-54	311
55-59	311
60-64	217
65-69	254
70-74	254
75-79	153
80-84	112
85+	145
Total	4,592
Median Age	40.5

2025
230
260
250
270
200
260
400
410
290
260
300
300
300
210
240
230
130
140
4,680
41.0

2030
240
250
280
210
210
230
320
470
420
280
260
300
300
280
190
210
180
140
4,770
42.1

2035
240
280
260
220
140
230
300
400
490
420
280
250
290
270
230
150
160
 170
4,780
43.3

2040
200
280
300
230
200
180
300
370
390
540
370
330
290
340
260
240
200
150
5,170
46.3

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

	2020 to
F	2025
ŀ	230 240
-	-10
ŀ	100
ŀ	90
L	70

2025 to	
2030	
210	
250	
-40	
110	
70	

2030 to 2035	
190	
280	
-90	
120	
30	

2035 to
2040
180
280
-100
100
0





Ward Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	201
5-9	338
10-14	438
15-19	901
20-24	2,759
25-29	213
30-34	183
35-39	341
40-44	391
45-49	372
50-54	475
55-59	411
60-64	455
65-69	356
70-74	339
75-79	231
80-84	128
85+	100
Total	8,631
Median Age	24.4

2025
200
220
340
840
2,790
230
250
240
400
440
410
500
390
430
340
300
190
120
8,630
24.9

2030
240
220
220
740
2,740
250
270
310
300
460
480
430
490
380
400
290
240
160
8,620
28.0

2035
230
240
220
620
2,640
220
290
330
370
360
480
510
430
460
350
340
240
210
8,540
31.7

	2040
Ī	260
	220
	200
	2,050
	1,860
	340
	330
	250
	260
	260
	210
	230
	240
	240
	230
	200
	170
	110
	7,660
	23.0
_	

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to
2025
200
300
-100
100
0

2025 to	
2030	
220	
350	
-130	
100	
-30	

2030 to 2035
230
400
-170
100
-70

2035 to
2040
260
230
30
110
140





Williams Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	198
5-9	242
10-14	235
15-19	700
20-24	879
25-29	214
30-34	199
35-39	237
40-44	234
45-49	242
50-54	263
55-59	249
60-64	229
65-69	199
70-74	191
75-79	122
80-84	109
85+	217
Total	4,957
Median Age	30.3

2025
210
220
240
840
690
320
230
210
230
230
240
250
240
210
190
170
100
180
5,000
29.7

2030	
200	
210	
220	
840	
730	
200	
330	
250	
210	
230	
230	
240	
250	
220	
190	
160	
130	
160	
5,000	
31.5	

2035
220
220
210
820
750
230
210
340
250
210
230
220
220
230
200
180
130
160
5,030
31.5

ſ	2040
	200
ľ	270
I	240
	820
	700
ĺ	170
	180
	180
	180
	180
	200
	190
	220
l	210
l	160
	120
l	110
l	100
	4,430
	24.9

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

2020 to	I
2025	
200	
250	
-50	
80	
30	

2025 to 2030
170
230
-60
80
20

2030 to 2035
170
240
-70
80
10

2035 to
2040
170
170
0
80
80





Zervas Elementary School

Total	2020
0-4	261
5-9	407
10-14	466
15-19	382
20-24	279
25-29	227
30-34	217
35-39	284
40-44	382
45-49	441
50-54	422
55-59	410
60-64	384
65-69	330
70-74	383
75-79	185
80-84	123
85+	110
Total	5,693
Median Age	44.2

2025
270
370
420
410
250
300
260
270
330
390
440
410
390
330
290
340
150
120
5,740
44.8

2030
310
410
380
360
230
270
340
320
330
350
390
420
400
340
290
240
280
140
5,800
44.2

	2035
	340
	440
	420
	310
	160
	250
	310
	400
	380
	350
	350
	390
	410
	330
	300
	240
	190
	210
5	5,780
	43.4

2040
280
460
480
400
120
180
240
310
380
360
350
360
390
370
310
290
210
130
5,620
44.5

Births
Deaths
Natural Increase
Net Migration
Change

ſ	2020 to	
L	2025	
L	260	
	270	
	-10	
	90	
Ī	80	
_		

2030 to 2035	
230	
370	
-140	
110	
-30	

2035 to
2040
200
290
-90
100
10



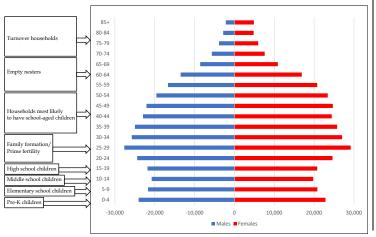


Appendix C: Population Pyramids

Population pyramids are an effective tool to graphically represent age-sex composition of a given geographical area. They are designed to provide a detailed picture of structure of a population, with age and sex group intervals represented as horizontal bars stacked on one another. Most commonly, the pyramids are represented in 5year age intervals, with the oldest group being open ended (on top). Male population groups are presented on the left, and female groups are given on the right side of the graph. For the purpose of this report, pyramids are represented as absolute numbers, since these types of pyramids show differences in overall population numbers between age-sex groups and between different geographical areas. Since the size of population between different attendance zones, regions and the district as a whole varies significantly, the pyramids are represented at different scale groupings, varying from: very small (up to 400 per age-sex group); small; (up to 800 per agesex group); medium-sized (up to 1,200 per age-sex group); large (up to 1,600 per age-sex group); and very-large (up to 2,000 per age-sex group). The scales for the regions as well as for the whole district are naturally larger and are adjusted accordingly.

The shapes of the pyramids, along with the magnitude of the scales, are powerful tool with which one can quickly gain insight into population dynamics of analyzed area. Various types of shapes offer demographers visual aids in determining possible underlying trends regarding not just the age-sex composition of the area, but also provide clues to population components of change (fertility, mortality, and migration). They might also provide insight into possible type of housing, workforce, education level and presence of group quarters (such as correctional institutions, colleges, senior care facilities, etc.) All these factors should be considered when analyzing population trends of a certain area and more importantly while trying to ascertain future trends that this area might experience.

With all of this in mind, one can consider a population pyramid as a demographic fingerprint of a certain area. Consider the pyramid below:

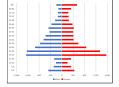


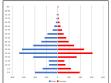
We can classify age groups into eight approximate categories (with an obvious note that 5-year age groups will not perfectly match school levels):

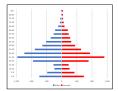
- a) Ages 0-4 Pre-K children;
- b) Ages 5-9 Elementary school children;
- c) Ages 10-14 Middle school children;
- d) Ages: 15-19 High school children;
- e) Ages: 20-34 Family formation/prime fertility;
- f) Ages 35-54 Households most likely to have school-aged children;
- g) Ages 55-74 Empty nesters; and
- h) Ages 75 Turnover households.

Using different kinds of typologies, we can classify elementary attendance zones into 7 different types, as follows:

 Multi-family - high SES (socioeconomic status): characterized by high proportion of population in their 20s and early 30s, most likely to be renting apartments. In addition, characterized by higher SES.

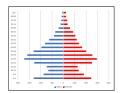




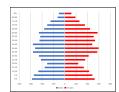


b) Multi-family – low SES: characterized by high proportion of population in their 20s and early 30s, most likely to be renting apartments. In addition, characterized by lower SES.



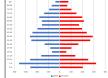


c) Young suburban: characterized by high proportions of population in their 30s and 40s, as well as young children (pre-K and elementary schoolers).



28

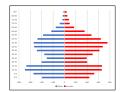


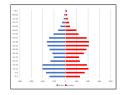




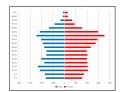


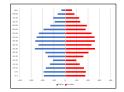
d) Old suburban: characterized by high proportions of population in their 40s and 50s, as well as older children (middle and high schoolers).



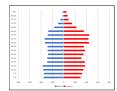


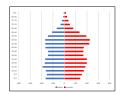
e) Turnover: characterized by population in 50s and 60s, empty nest households more likely to sell a house and downsize.





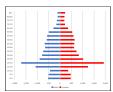
f) Mixed: characterized by mixed population of various ages and types of housing.

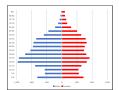




g) Group quarters: characterized by presence of one specific group of population that is living in either retirement homes, correctional facilities, army bases, student dorms, etc.

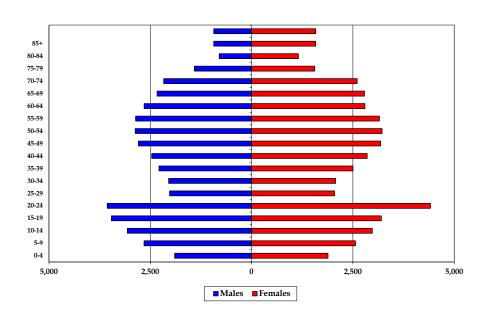




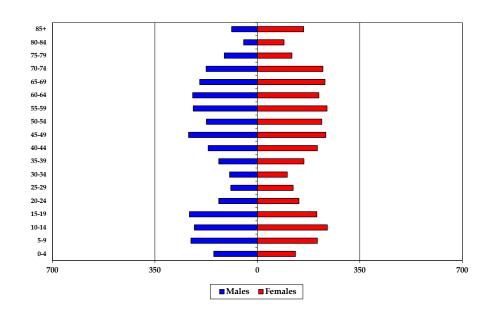




Newton Public Schools Total Population - 2020 Census



Angier Elementary School - 2020 Census

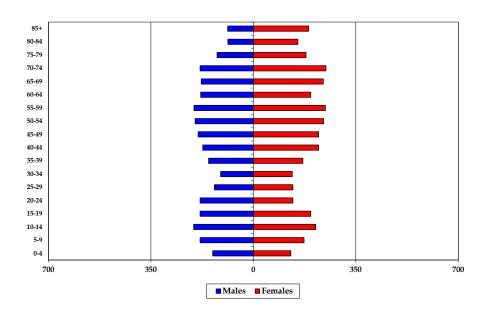




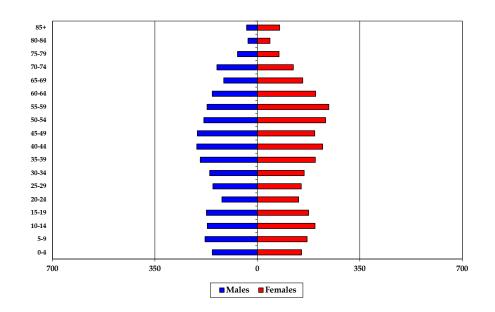




Bowen Elementary School - 2020 Census



Burr Elementary School - 2020 Census

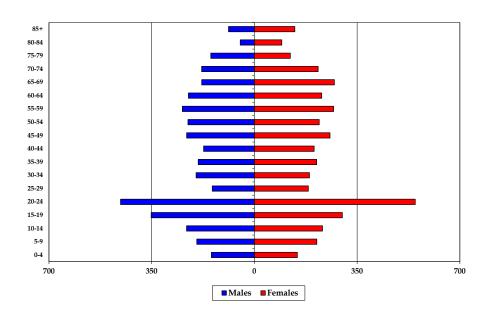




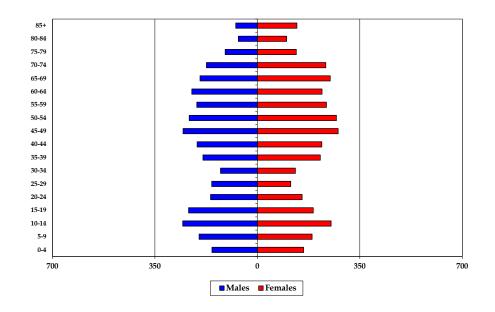




Cabot Elementary School - 2020 Census



Countryside Elementary School - 2020 Census

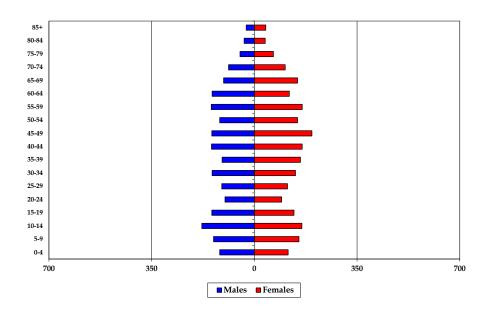




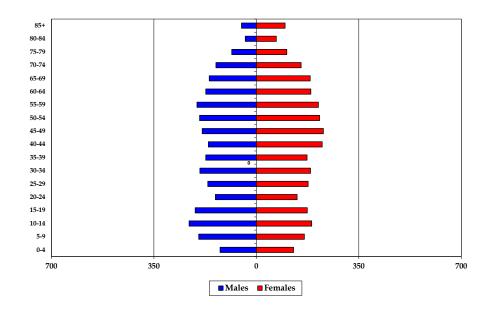




Franklin Elementary School - 2020 Census



Horace Mann Elementary School - 2020 Census

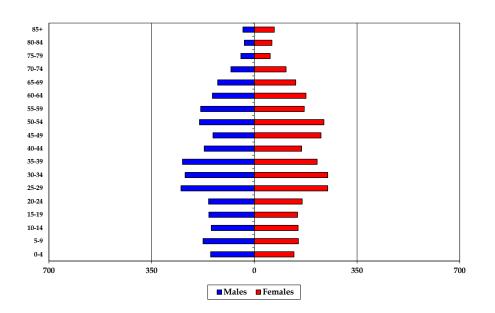




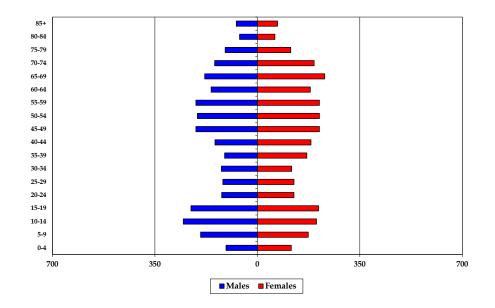




Lincoln-Eliot Elementary School - 2020 Census



Mason-Rice Elementary School - 2020 Census

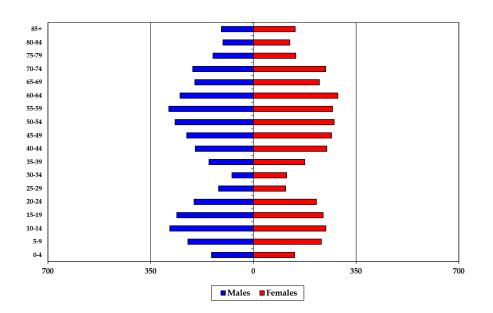




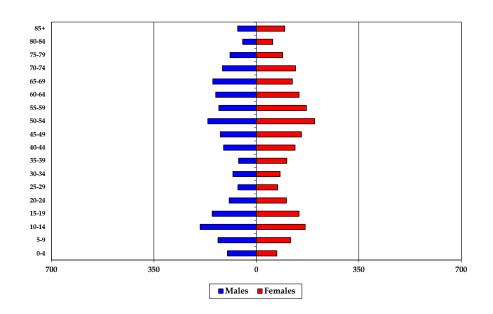




Memorial-Spaulding Elementary School - 2020 Census



Peirce Elementary School - 2020 Census

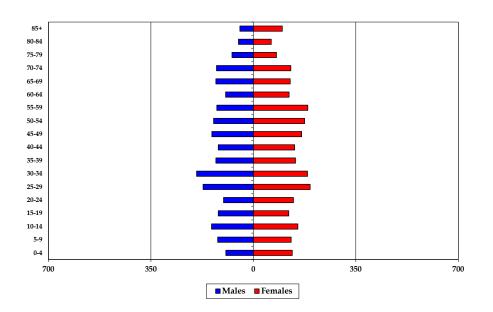




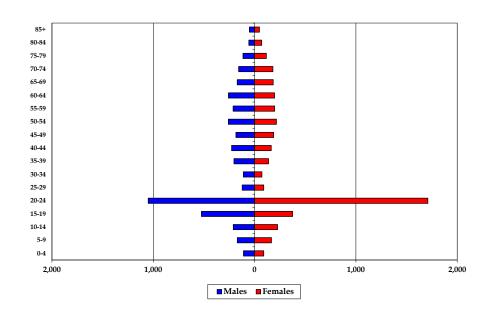




Underwood Elementary School - 2020 Census



Ward Elementary School - 2020 Census

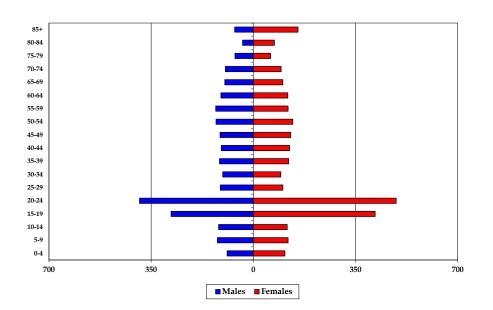




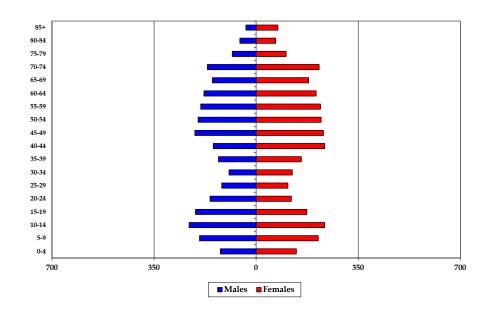




Williams Elementary School - 2020 Census



Zervas Elementary School - 2020 Census









Appendix D: Enrollment Forecasts

Newton Public Schools: Total Enrollment

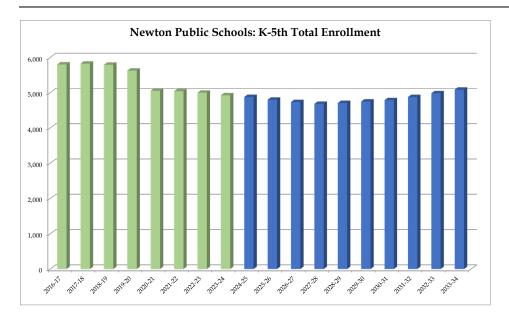
						TCW to	III ubii	ic ocno	018: 10	tai Lii	OIIIIIC	LIL						
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	885	850	848	825	674	738	711	702	733	717	711	724	739	757	771	794	808	823
1	943	966	909	902	819	813	820	757	766	779	761	746	759	775	793	811	824	838
2	1,042	960	978	918	854	837	861	844	773	782	803	786	769	783	802	818	838	852
3	1,005	1,041	970	968	870	881	855	875	850	779	791	813	796	780	798	822	838	858
4	976	1,020	1,062	952	929	858	888	873	881	860	798	807	829	813	799	817	842	858
5	950	987	1,024	1,061	909	914	863	875	875	884	871	808	816	841	825	814	833	857
K-5 Total	5,801	5,824	5,791	5,626	5,055	5,041	4,998	4,926	4,878	4,801	4,735	4,684	4,708	4,749	4,788	4,876	4,983	5,086
6		931	975	995	999	882	899	877	869	872	883	870	806	814	839		816	836
7	972	948	932	984	957	992	878	909	879	873	878	890	877	813	821	846	835	823
8	927	989	948	924	950	952	995	887	913	883	879	884	897	883	819		852	841
6-8 Total	2,860	2,868	2,855	2,903	2,906	2,826	2,772	2,673	2,661	2,628	2,640	2,644	2,580	2,510	2,479	2,501	2,503	2,500
9		980	1,018	997	929	960	975	1,040	940	967	936	932	937	952	938		879	906
10	976	998	990	1,036	979	942	995	988	1,056	954	981	950	946	951	967	955	885	894
11	1,007	988	1,011	1,000	1,018	971	950	994	992	1,061	959	987	955	951	956	971	960	889
12	925	1,006	983	1,020	993	1,040	986	940	998	996	1,066	964	993	960	956	961	975	965
HSSP	96	86	61	29	30	30	41	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35		35	35
9-HSSP Total	3,996	4,058	4,063	4,082	3,949	3,943	3,947	3,997	4,021	4,013	3,977	3,868	3,866	3,849	3,852	3,792	3,734	3,689
Total Enrollment	12,657	12,750	12,709	12,611	11,910	11,810	11,717	11,596	11,560	11,442	11,352	11,196	11,154	11,108	11,119	11,169	11,220	11,275
Total: All Grades	12,657	12,750	12,709	12,611	11,910	11,810	11,717	11,596	11,560	11,442	11,352	11,196	11,154	11,108	11,119	11,169	11,220	11,275
Change		93	-41	-98	-701	-100	-93	-121	-36	-118	-90	-156	-42	-46	11	50	51	55
Percent Change		0.7%	-0.3%	-0.8%	-5.6%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-1.0%	-0.3%	-1.0%	-0.8%	-1.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
m	= 004	- 004	= =0.4		- 0	= 044	4.000	4.006	4.0=0	4.004			4 = 00	4 = 40	4 =00	40=6	4.005	- 006
Total: K-5	5,801	5,824	5,791	5,626	5,055	5,041	4,998	4,926	4,878	4,801	4,735	4,684	4,708	4,749	4,788	4,876	4,983	5,086
Change		23	-33	-165	-571	-14	-43	-72	-48	-77	-66	-51	24	41	39		107	103
Percent Change		0.4%	-0.6%	-2.8%	-10.1%	-0.3%	-0.9%	-1.4%	-1.0%	-1.6%	-1.4%	-1.1%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	1.8%	2.2%	2.1%
T-1-1-C 0	2.000	2.000	2.055	2.002	2.006	0.000	0.770	0.670	2.661	2.620	2.640	2.644	2.500	2.510	0.450	2.501	2.502	2.500
Total: 6-8	2,860	2,868	2,855	2,903	2,906	2,826	2,772	2,673	2,661	2,628	2,640	2,644	2,580	2,510	2,479	2,501	2,503	2,500
Change		8	-13	48	0.10/	-80	-54	-99	-12	-33	12	0.20/	-64	-70	-31	22		-3
Percent Change		0.3%	-0.5%	1.7%	0.1%	-2.8%	-1.9%	-3.6%	-0.4%	-1.2%	0.5%	0.2%	-2.4%	-2.7%	-1.2%	0.9%	0.1%	-0.1%
Total: 9-HSSP	2.006	4.050	4.062	4.000	2.040	2.042	2.045	2.007	4.004	4.042	2.055	2.000	2000	2040	2.053	2.702	2.724	2 600
Change	3,996	4,058 62	4,063	4,082	3,949 -133	3,943 -6	3,947 4	3,997 50	4,021 24	4,013 -8	3,977 -36	3,868 -109	3,866 -2	3,849 -17	3,852 3	3,792 -60	3,734 -58	3,689 -45
Percent Change		1.6%	0.1%	0.5%	-3.3%	-0.2%	0.1%	1.3%	0.6%	-0.2%	-0.9%	-2.7%	-0.1%	-0.4%	0.1%	-1.6%	-1.5%	-1.2%
Forecasts developed	Dogomber		0.1 %	0.3%	-3.3%	-0.2 %	0.1 %	1.3%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.9%	-2.7 %	-0.1 %	-0.4%	0.1%	-1.0 %	-1.5%	-1.2 %
Green cells (2023-24			rical data															
,																		
Dide Cens (2024-23 a	Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years																	

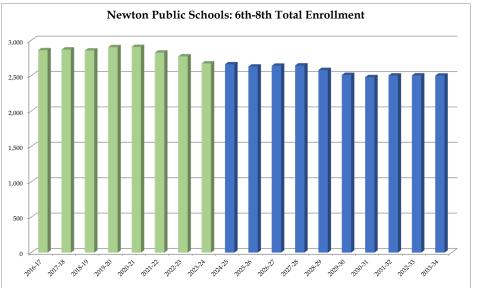
38

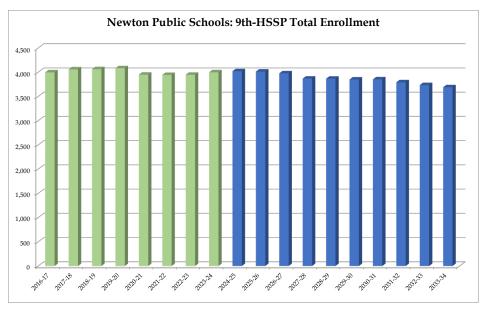
Cropper 4/5

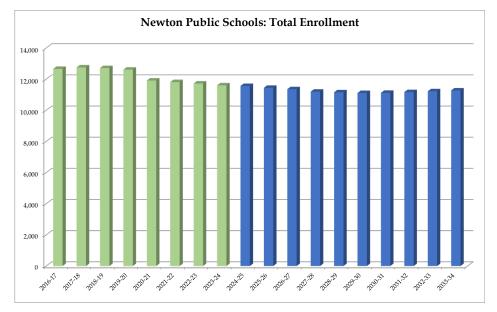
















39



0.7%

Angiar Hig	montarr
Angier Ele	memary

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	78	65	84	65	49	54	43	64	63	62	61	62	63	63	63	64	66	67
1	66	92	73	86	62	62	57	52	68	69	68	66	67	68	68	69	69	71
2	79	78	97	73	76	66	65	61	55	71	73	72	70	71	72	71	72	72
3	71	86	86	99	65	80	69	63	63	57	74	76	75	73	74	75	74	75
4	70	76	90	82	100	71	73	73	64	64	59	76	78	77	75	75	77	75
5	57	70	74	97	76	90	69	71	71	62	63	58	74	76	75	74	74	75
Total: K-5	421	467	504	502	428	423	376	384	384	385	398	410	427	428	427	428	432	435
									,						,			
Total: K-5	421	467	504	502	428	423	376	384	384	385	398	410	427	428	427	428	432	435
Change		46	37	-2	-74	-5	-47	8	0	1	13	12	17	1	-1	1	4	3

3.4%

3.0%

-11.1%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years



-0.2%





7.9%

-0.4%

-14.7%



Bowen	Elem	entary
-------	------	--------

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	60	64	54	55	44	46	51	51	51	49	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1	61	69	67	62	56	57	57	53	54	55	53	52	53	54	55	56	56	57
2	60	61	60	68	57	58	61	57	51	52	54	52	51	52	53	56	57	57
3	95	56	66	62	61	59	61	64	56	50	51	53	51	50	51	54	57	58
4	68	98	56	62	59	66	65	67	63	55	50	50	52	50	50	50	53	56
5	73	73	95	63	65	59	65	63	68	64	57	52	52	54	52	52	52	55
Total: K-5	417	421	398	372	342	345	360	355	343	325	314	309	310	312	314	322	330	339
									,				,					
Total: K-5	417	421	398	372	342	345	360	355	343	325	314	309	310	312	314	322	330	339
Change		4	-23	-26	-30	3	15	-5	-12	-18	-11	-5	1	2	2	8	8	9

-3.4%

-5.2%

-3.4%

-1.6%

0.3%

0.6%

0.6%

2.5%

2.5%

2.7%

-1.4%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

1.0%

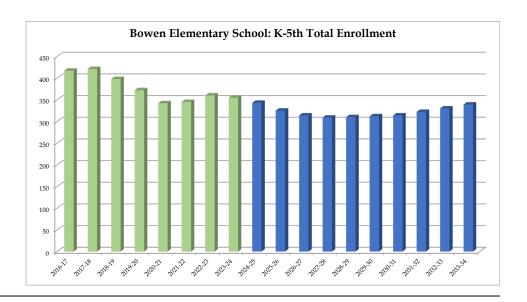
-5.5%

-6.5%

-8.1%

0.9%

4.3%









Burr	\mathbf{E}	lem	en	tary	
------	--------------	-----	----	------	--

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	48	60	55	62	50	55	58	54	55	54	52	53	54	55	56	59	60	60
1	68	51	70	60	64	60	60	56	58	59	57	55	56	57	58	59	61	62
2	74	69	51	72	61	63	60	58	57	59	61	59	57	58	59	59	60	62
3	80	70	62	46	67	65	66	61	56	56	58	60	58	56	57	60	60	61
4	62	76	72	56	42	67	63	62	62	57	57	59	61	59	57	58	61	61
5	70	60	75	70	55	45	61	64	63	63	58	58	60	62	60	58	59	62
Total: K-5	402	386	385	366	339	355	368	355	351	348	343	344	346	347	347	353	361	368
									,									
Total: K-5	402	386	385	366	339	355	368	355	351	348	343	344	346	347	347	353	361	368
Change		-16	-1	-19	-27	16	13	-13	-4	-3	-5	1	2	1	0	6	8	7

-1.1%

-0.9%

-1.4%

0.3%

0.6%

0.3%

0.0%

1.7%

2.3%

1.9%

-3.5%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

-4.0%

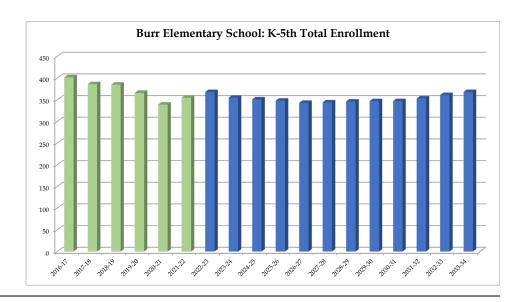
-0.3%

-4.9%

-7.4%

4.7%

3.7%









2.3%

Cabot Elementary	7
-------------------------	---

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	52	57	60	66	56	57	72	54	55	55	54	55	56	58	59	60	61	63
1	56	57	59	65	71	75	60	73	58	59	58	57	58	59	61	62	63	64
2	76	64	61	62	63	86	89	66	76	61	62	61	60	61	63	65	66	67
3	69	68	67	60	63	66	84	84	67	78	62	63	62	61	63	65	67	68
4	76	65	70	68	57	68	70	85	83	69	81	63	64	63	63	65	67	69
5	71	80	69	72	69	60	67	66	87	85	71	83	65	66	66	66	68	70
Total: K-5	400	391	386	393	379	412	442	428	426	407	388	382	365	368	375	383	392	401
																,	,	
Total: K-5	400	391	386	393	379	412	442	428	426	407	388	382	365	368	375	383	392	401
Change		-9	-5	7	-14	33	30	-14	-2	-19	-19	-6	-17	3	7	8	9	9

-3.2%

-4.5%

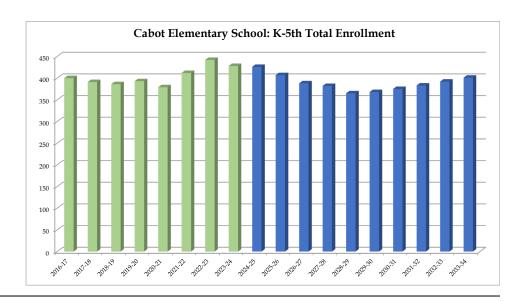
7.3%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years







1.8%

-3.6%



2.7%

\sim	• •	-	
Ollmtr	76100	$H I \cap$	montarr
· wanti	vsiue	1710	mentary

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	63	56	59	55	54	58	56	43	48	47	46	47	48	49	50	52	53	54
1	77	65	64	68	57	65	64	60	49	51	50	48	49	51	52	53	54	55
2	81	69	66	67	62	47	65	67	62	51	53	53	50	51	54	55	56	57
3	66	77	67	72	66	66	55	68	68	63	52	55	55	52	53	57	58	59
4	73	73	81	66	69	65	63	62	69	69	65	54	57	57	54	56	60	61
5	76	70	76	85	61	70	69	60	63	70	70	67	56	59	59	56	58	62
Total: K-5	436	410	413	413	369	371	372	360	359	351	336	324	315	319	322	329	339	348
									,									
Total: K-5	436	410	413	413	369	371	372	360	359	351	336	324	315	319	322	329	339	348
Change		-26	3	0	-44	2	1	-12	-1	-8	-15	-12	-9	4	3	7	10	9

-0.3%

-2.2%

-4.3%

-3.6%

-2.8%

1.3%

0.9%

2.2%

3.0%

-3.2%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

-6.0%

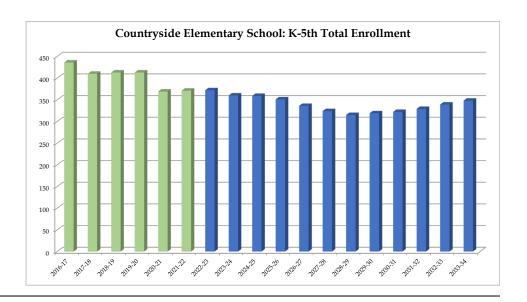
0.7%

0.0%

-10.7%

0.5%

0.3%









2.6%

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	79	62	59	65	57	57	40	44	47	45	45	46	47	48	49	51	52	52
1	67	85	64	61	60	68	61	44	48	49	47	46	47	48	49	51	52	53
2	89	63	85	66	61	61	70	59	44	48	49	47	46	47	48	49	52	53
3	77	85	61	83	66	69	60	72	60	44	49	50	48	47	48	49	50	53
4	64	74	86	57	80	66	67	63	71	59	44	49	50	48	47	48	49	51
5	70	65	72	81	55	81	65	67	64	72	60	44	49	51	48	47	48	49
Total: K-5	446	434	427	413	379	402	363	349	334	317	294	282	287	289	289	295	303	311
	,								,								,	
Total: K-5	446	434	427	413	379	402	363	349	334	317	294	282	287	289	289	295	303	311
Change		-12	-7	-14	-34	23	-39	-14	-15	-17	-23	-12	5	2	0	6	8	8

-4.3%

-3.9%

-5.1%

-7.3%

-4.1%

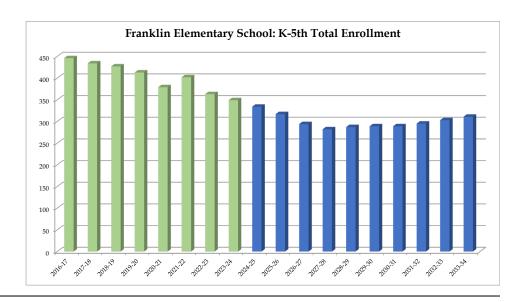
-9.7%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years



0.0%

2.1%

2.7%





-1.6%

-3.3%

-8.2%



1.7%

2.0%

2.0%

Horace-Mann	Elementary
-------------	------------

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	62	60	61	57	45	57	45	51	53	52	50	51	52	54	55	57	57	59
1	67	67	61	63	68	58	60	50	55	56	55	53	54	55	57	58	59	59
2	62	68	70	61	59	67	62	62	51	56	57	56	54	55	56	58	59	60
3	69	64	73	71	60	60	70	64	64	53	58	59	58	56	57	58	60	61
4	71	74	62	75	71	59	62	67	65	65	55	60	61	60	58	59	60	62
5	86	71	72	64	74	68	58	66	66	64	64	54	59	60	59	59	60	61
Total: K-5	417	404	399	391	377	369	357	360	354	346	339	333	338	340	342	349	355	362
						,										,	,	
Total: K-5	417	404	399	391	377	369	357	360	354	346	339	333	338	340	342	349	355	362
Change		-13	-5	-8	-14	-8	-12	3	-6	-8	-7	-6	5	2	2	7	6	7

0.8%

-1.7%

-2.3%

-2.0%

-1.8%

1.5%

0.6%

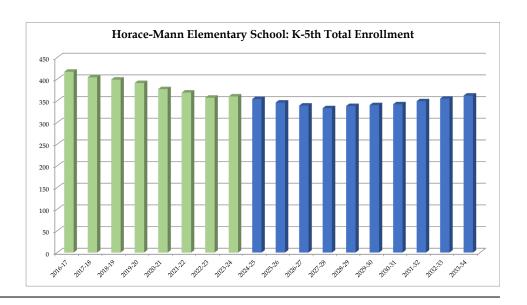
0.6%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years







-1.2%

-2.0%

-3.6%

-2.1%

-3.3%

46



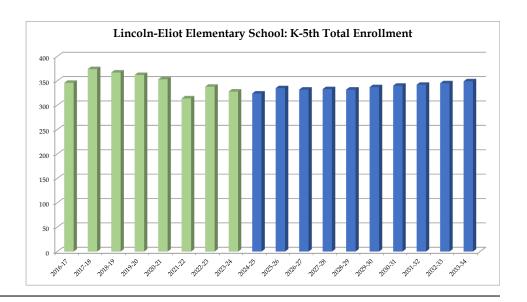
Linco	ln-Eliot	Elementary	
-------	----------	------------	--

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	62	67	57	55	57	40	55	47	53	53	54	54	55	55	56	56	57	58
1	55	67	62	68	55	58	52	58	52	54	54	55	55	56	56	57	57	58
2	57	59	64	66	67	47	64	56	59	53	56	56	57	57	58	57	58	58
3	63	57	54	58	66	59	45	59	54	57	51	54	54	55	55	57	56	57
4	51	65	63	53	55	57	64	44	61	56	59	53	56	56	57	57	59	58
5	58	59	67	62	53	53	58	64	45	62	58	61	55	58	58	58	58	60
Total: K-5	346	374	367	362	353	314	338	328	324	335	332	333	332	337	340	342	345	349
Total: K-5	346	374	367	362	353	314	338	328	324	335	332	333	332	337	340	342	345	349
Change		28	-7	-5	-9	-39	24	-10	-4	11	-3	1	-1	5	3	2	3	4
Percent Change		8.1%	-1.9%	-1.4%	-2.5%	-11.0%	7.6%	-3.0%	-1.2%	3.4%	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years









3.1%

	Mason-	Rice	Elem	ientary
--	--------	------	------	---------

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	67	68	56	58	45	44	51	40	44	43	44	45	46	48	49	51	52	53
1	90	67	68	61	52	50	49	60	45	46	45	45	46	47	49	51	52	53
2	99	89	77	67	53	57	58	54	62	46	48	47	47	48	49	51	54	56
3	93	103	92	78	64	56	56	61	55	63	47	49	48	48	50	51	53	56
4	90	96	98	91	69	63	55	58	62	56	64	48	50	49	49	52	53	55
5	68	89	96	91	83	67	63	61	57	63	57	65	48	51	49	50	54	55
Total: K-5	507	512	487	446	366	337	332	334	325	317	305	299	285	291	295	306	318	328
									,									
Total: K-5	507	512	487	446	366	337	332	334	325	317	305	299	285	291	295	306	318	328
Change		5	-25	-41	-80	-29	-5	2	-9	-8	-12	-6	-14	6	4	11	12	10

0.6%

-2.7%

-2.5%

-3.8%

-2.0%

-4.7%

2.1%

1.4%

3.7%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

1.0%

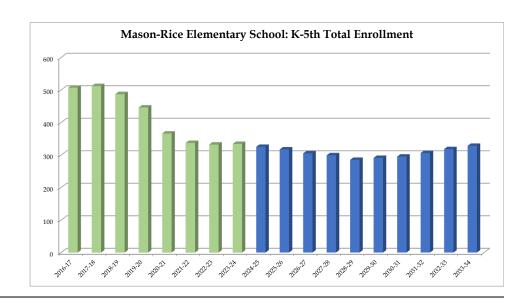
-4.9%

-8.4%

-17.9%

-7.9%

-1.5%









	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	71	75	60	51	49	67	56	46	50	49	48	49	50	52	53	54	55	56
1	84	74	79	63	53	51	86	53	52	53	52	50	51	52	54	55	56	57
2	85	79	79	83	59	57	49	83	54	53	55	54	52	53	54	56	57	58
3	74	86	82	84	80	61	62	57	84	55	54	56	55	53	55	56	58	59
4	72	72	89	91	82	78	63	66	58	86	57	56	58	57	55	57	58	60
5	68	67	75	93	81	81	81	64	67	59	88	58	57	59	59	57	59	60
Total: K-5	454	453	464	465	404	395	397	369	365	355	354	323	323	326	330	335	343	350
Total: K-5	454	453	464	465	404	395	397	369	365	355	354	323	323	326	330	335	343	350
Change		-1	11	1	-61	-9	2	-28	-4	-10	-1	-31	0	3	4	5	8	7

-1.1%

-2.7%

-0.3%

-8.8%

0.0%

0.9%

1.2%

1.5%

2.4%

2.0%

-7.1%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

-0.2%

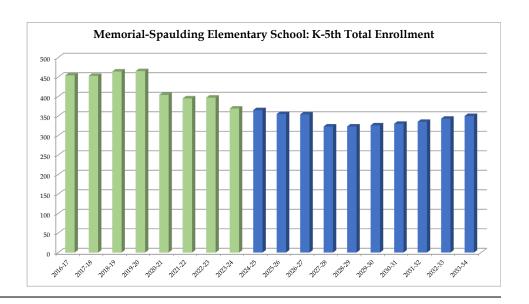
2.4%

0.2%

-13.1%

-2.2%

0.5%









3.0%

Peirce Elen	nentary
-------------	---------

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	38	41	44	43	32	33	36	36	39	38	38	39	40	41	43	45	46	48
1	42	44	44	49	34	37	36	39	40	41	40	40	41	42	43	45	46	47
2	60	43	44	47	49	37	38	36	40	41	42	41	41	42	43	44	46	47
3	44	61	43	43	40	50	39	40	37	41	42	43	42	42	43	44	45	47
4	53	38	58	45	41	37	48	40	39	36	41	42	43	42	42	43	44	45
5	62	49	37	57	42	44	44	45	38	37	35	40	41	42	41	41	42	43
Total: K-5	299	276	270	284	238	238	241	236	233	234	238	245	248	251	255	262	269	277
			•		•		•											
Total: K-5	299	276	270	284	238	238	241	236	233	234	238	245	248	251	255	262	269	277

-2.1%

-3

1.7%

2.9%

1.2%

1.2%

1.6%

2.7%

-1.3%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Change

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

-23

-2.2%

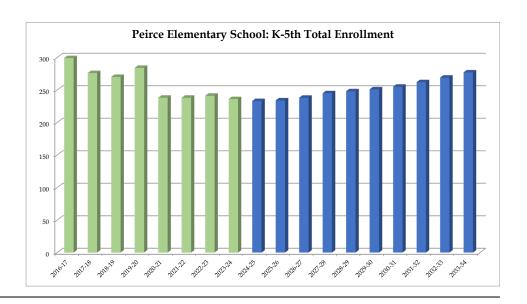
-46

0.0%

1.3%

-16.2%

14 5.2%









1.5%

1.5%

1.1%

Underwood Element	tary	
-------------------	------	--

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	47	35	43	42	33	33	37	37	43	41	41	41	42	43	44	46	46	45
1	44	47	40	40	39	40	38	45	46	47	45	44	44	45	46	47	48	48
2	65	40	49	36	39	41	44	36	45	46	47	45	44	44	45	46	47	48
3	48	61	45	45	31	36	35	44	36	45	46	47	45	44	44	45	46	47
4	55	47	66	42	42	27	41	38	44	36	46	47	48	46	45	45	46	47
5	54	54	47	64	41	44	26	42	38	44	37	47	48	49	47	46	46	47
Total: K-5	313	284	290	269	225	221	221	242	252	259	262	271	271	271	271	275	279	282
	,							•				•			,			
Total: K-5	313	284	290	269	225	221	221	242	252	259	262	271	271	271	271	275	279	282
Change		-29	6	-21	-44	-4	0	21	10	7	3	9	0	0	0	4	4	3

4.1%

2.8%

1.2%

9.5%

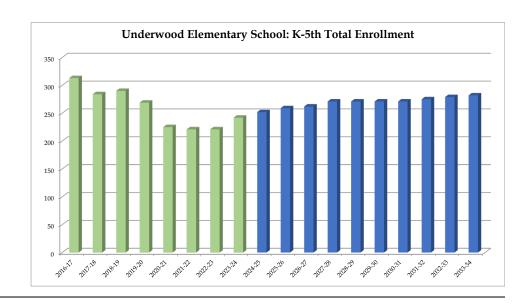
0.0%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years



0.0%

0.0%

0.0%





2.1%

-7.2%

-16.4%



Ward Elementary

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	49	35	41	34	29	31	16	42	36	35	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	45	52	39	40	37	37	33	21	43	39	38	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
2	54	49	47	35	37	37	42	35	21	44	41	40	38	40	41	41	42	43
3	56	57	51	45	30	42	35	42	36	21	46	43	42	40	42	42	42	43
4	58	56	58	47	41	26	41	34	43	37	22	47	44	43	41	43	43	43
5	51	60	60	54	42	38	27	38	34	43	38	22	48	45	44	42	44	44
Total: K-5	313	309	296	255	216	211	194	212	213	219	220	225	247	245	247	249	254	258
			,						,						,			
Total: K-5	313	309	296	255	216	211	194	212	213	219	220	225	247	245	247	249	254	258
Change		-4	-13	-41	-39	-5	-17	18	1	6	1	5	22	-2	2	2	5	4

9.3%

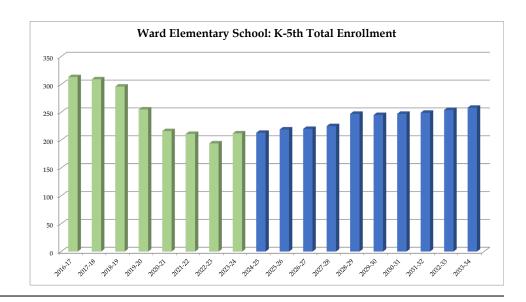
-17 -8.1%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years







-13.9%

-15.3%

-2.3%



3.6%

Williams Elementary

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	44	47	47	38	32	38	40	26	31	31	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	39
1	65	45	51	40	36	35	39	35	30	32	32	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
2	44	65	42	51	38	37	34	41	36	31	33	33	33	34	36	37	38	39
3	43	40	58	39	46	40	39	37	40	35	30	32	32	33	35	37	38	39
4	58	45	37	56	39	39	39	38	37	40	35	30	32	33	34	36	38	39
5	39	54	43	37	55	36	40	38	36	35	38	34	29	32	33	34	36	38
Total: K-5	293	296	278	261	246	225	231	215	210	204	199	193	192	200	208	216	224	232
	,								,				,	,		,		
Total: K-5	293	296	278	261	246	225	231	215	210	204	199	193	192	200	208	216	224	232
Change		3	-18	-17	-15	-21	6	-16	-5	-6	-5	-6	-1	8	8	8	8	8

-2.3%

-2.9%

-2.5%

-3.0%

-6.9%

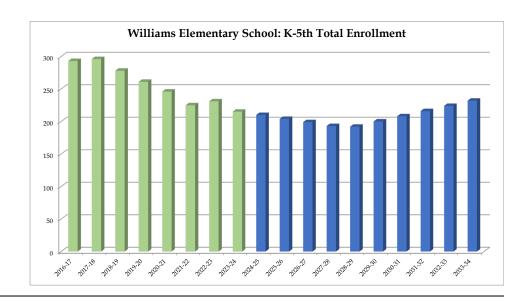
2.7%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data

Blue cells (2024-25 and later) are forecasted years







-6.1%

-5.7%

-8.5%



Zervas Elementary

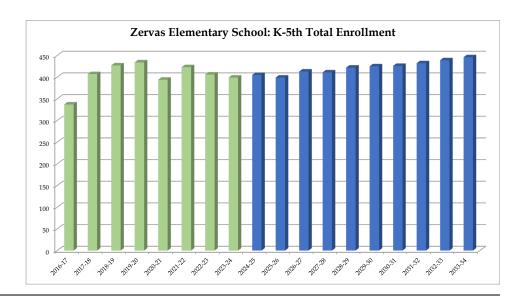
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
K	65	58	68	79	42	68	55	67	65	63	63	64	65	67	67	69	70	71
1	56	84	68	76	75	60	68	58	68	69	67	66	67	68	70	71	72	73
2	57	64	86	64	73	76	60	73	60	70	72	70	69	70	71	73	74	75
3	57	70	63	83	65	72	79	59	74	61	71	73	71	70	71	72	74	75
4	55	65	76	61	82	69	74	76	60	75	63	73	75	73	72	73	74	76
5	47	66	66	71	57	78	70	66	78	61	77	65	75	77	75	74	75	76
Total: K-5	337	407	427	434	394	423	406	399	405	399	413	411	422	425	426	432	439	446
									,									
Total: K-5	337	407	427	434	394	423	406	399	405	399	413	411	422	425	426	432	439	446
Change		70	20	7	-40	29	-17	-7	6	-6	14	-2	11	3	1	6	7	7

-4.0%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Percent Change

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data









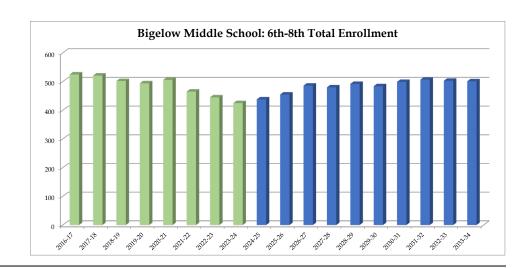
Bigelow	MS
---------	----

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
6	178	163	171	162	168	144	132	146	161	147	175	154	158	167	169	166	163	167
7	184	171	157	176	164	163	145	132	145	162	148	177	156	160	169	171	168	165
8	163	187	174	156	174	158	168	147	132	146	163	149	178	157	161	170	172	169
Total: 6-8	525	521	502	494	506	465	445	425	438	455	486	480	492	484	499	507	503	501

Total: 6-8	525	521	502	494	506	465	445	425	438	455	486	480	492	484	499	507	503	501
Change		-4	-19	-8	12	-41	-20	-20	13	17	31	-6	12	-8	15	8	-4	-2
Percent Change		-0.8%	-3.6%	-1.6%	2.4%	-8.1%	-4.3%	-4.5%	3.1%	3.9%	6.8%	-1.2%	2.5%	-1.6%	3.1%	1.6%	-0.8%	-0.4%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data









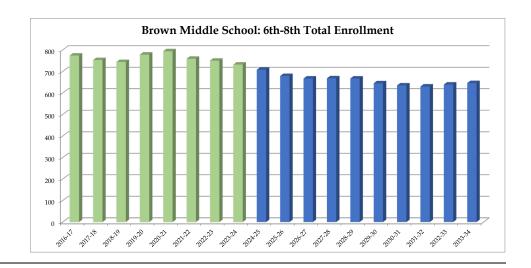
Brown MS

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
6	241	230	274	263	271	241	245	237	221	218	223	221	217	201	211	212	210	218
7	281	240	231	277	253	270	240	248	238	222	220	225	223	219	203	213	214	212
8	252	283	239	238	270	248	265	247	249	239	224	222	227	225	221	205	215	216
Total: 6-8	774	753	744	778	794	759	750	732	708	679	667	668	667	645	635	630	639	646

Total: 6-8	774	753	744	778	794	759	750	732	708	679	667	668	667	645	635	630	639	646
Change		-21	-9	34	16	-35	-9	-18	-24	-29	-12	1	-1	-22	-10	-5	9	7
Percent Change		-2.7%	-1.2%	4.6%	2.1%	-4.4%	-1.2%	-2.4%	-3.3%	-4.1%	-1.8%	0.1%	-0.1%	-3.3%	-1.6%	-0.8%	1.4%	1.1%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data









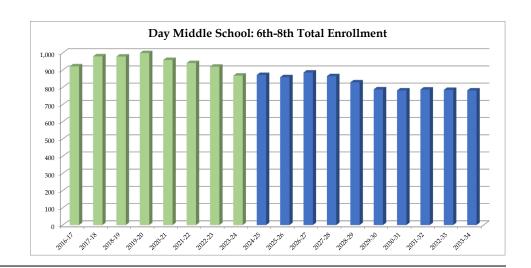
Day MS

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
6	309	351	325	330	336	296	296	272	292	292	299	271	255	259	265	260	257	262
7	318	304	351	329	309	328	290	305	273	293	293	300	272	256	260	266	261	258
8	295	325	303	340	314	317	334	291	307	274	294	294	302	273	257	261	267	262
Total: 6-8	922	980	979	999	959	941	920	868	872	859	886	865	829	788	782	787	785	782

Total: 6-8	922	980	979	999	959	941	920	868	872	859	886	865	829	788	782	787	785	782
Change		58	-1	20	-40	-18	-21	-52	4	-13	27	-21	-36	-41	-6	5	-2	-3
Percent Change		6.3%	-0.1%	2.0%	-4.0%	-1.9%	-2.2%	-5.7%	0.5%	-1.5%	3.1%	-2.4%	-4.2%	-4.9%	-0.8%	0.6%	-0.3%	-0.4%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data









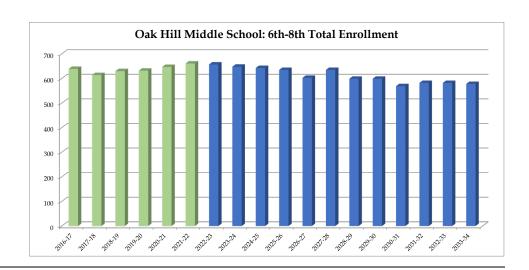
Oak Hill MS

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
6	233	187	205	240	224	201	226	222	195	215	188	226	179	188	196	192	188	192
7	189	233	193	202	231	231	203	224	223	196	217	190	228	181	190	198	194	190
8	217	194	232	190	192	229	228	202	225	224	198	219	192	230	183	192	200	196
Total: 6-8	639	614	630	632	647	661	657	648	643	635	603	635	599	599	569	582	582	578

Total: 6-8	639	614	630	632	647	661	657	648	643	635	603	635	599	599	569	582	582	578
Change		-25	16	2	15	14	-4	-9	-5	-8	-32	32	-36	0	-30	13	0	-4
Percent Change		-3.9%	2.6%	0.3%	2.4%	2.2%	-0.6%	-1.4%	-0.8%	-1.2%	-5.0%	5.3%	-5.7%	0.0%	-5.0%	2.3%	0.0%	-0.7%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data









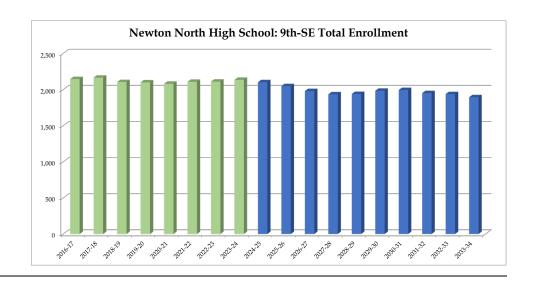
Newton	North	High	School

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
9	511	501	539	503	516	517	515	537	471	472	452	491	476	516	462	449	463	472
10	524	511	499	539	494	520	539	529	545	478	479	459	498	483	524	469	456	470
11	552	539	522	500	539	493	518	530	526	542	476	477	457	496	481	521	467	454
12	474	543	544	529	502	547	501	506	527	523	539	474	475	455	494	479	518	465
SE	84	71	0	28	29	30	37	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Total: 9-SE	2145	2165	2104	2099	2080	2107	2110	2135	2102	2048	1979	1934	1939	1983	1994	1951	1937	1894

Total: 9-SE	2145	2165	2104	2099	2080	2107	2110	2135	2102	2048	1979	1934	1939	1983	1994	1951	1937	1894
Change		20	-61	-5	-19	27	3	25	-33	-54	-69	-45	5	44	11	-43	-14	-43
Percent Change		0.9%	-2.8%	-0.2%	-0.9%	1.3%	0.1%	1.2%	-1.5%	-2.6%	-3.4%	-2.3%	0.3%	2.3%	0.6%	-2.2%	-0.7%	-2.2%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data









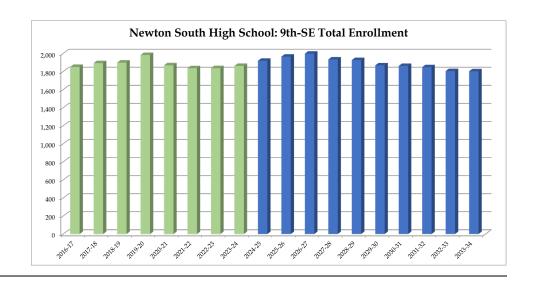
Newton South High School

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34
9	481	479	479	494	413	443	460	503	469	495	484	441	461	438	478	424	417	436
10	452	487	491	497	485	422	456	459	511	476	502	491	448	468	445	488	432	425
11	455	449	489	500	479	478	432	464	466	519	483	510	498	455	475	452	495	438
12	451	463	439	491	491	493	485	434	471	473	527	490	518	505	462	482	459	502
SE	12	15	0	1	1	0	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total: 9-SE	1851	1893	1898	1983	1869	1836	1837	1862	1919	1965	1998	1934	1927	1868	1862	1848	1805	1803

Total: 9-SE	1851	1893	1898	1983	1869	1836	1837	1862	1919	1965	1998	1934	1927	1868	1862	1848	1805	1803
Change		42	5	85	-114	-33	1	25	57	46	33	-64	-7	-59	-6	-14	-43	-2
Percent Change		2.3%	0.3%	4.5%	-5.7%	-1.8%	0.1%	1.4%	3.1%	2.4%	1.7%	-3.2%	-0.4%	-3.1%	-0.3%	-0.8%	-2.3%	-0.1%

Forecasts developed December 2023

Green cells (2023-24 and earlier) are historical data







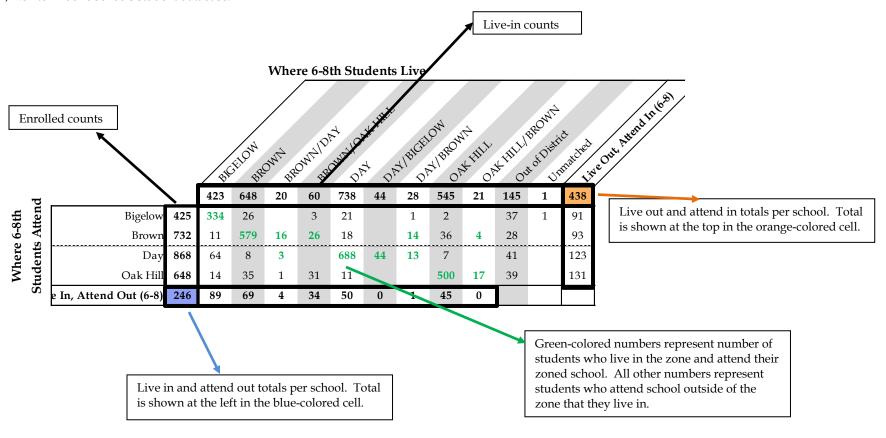
NEWTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS, MA 2023-24 DEMOGRAPHIC STUDY



APPENDIX E: LIVE-ATTEND ANALYSIS

Live Attend Matrix

The table below gives details on the schools that students attend and the school zones where they live. The schools of attendance are listed on the left while the districts where students live are listed on the top line. The numbers highlighted in green are counts of students who attend the assigned schools for the zones where they live. This student data is from Fall 2022, Newton Public Schools student database.





Revised: 02/14/2024



																							W/ba	ere K-5t	h Stu	dante	I ivo											
								_															**116	ie K-St						6.								
																													ó	SIDE								
						/	_					OTH												a je	,				WILL									
											OAU	7					4	S				á	1417	OLIVE			,C	ري	CO									
						-16	5		4	elCE 1	ALSI			30	2D	a OK	ET TER	1 V.			, ck	ARU, ERA	17 17 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	Ç		RD	IDITA	IDITA		ي	,	1.5	RD				. 2	and tred
				/	_	TLIAR	ERVAS	4	[80x.	MORI	SED			SERIA	O€ .	OEIB-	OFILE		BURK	AID.	والملكم	والمكتم		of the	130	Mr SP	S. S. L	.	ROT	LIAM	80	DIM.	47		RUPP		SON	
				/2	RIV	Nr 12/1	K A	الم	المراكب	412 - 2/V	Ar.	S	TUR	T Ry	N. JRYS	RAG	, LIN	, LII	y. CEN	N CEY	N. CEM	i CEM	THE	- ARIC	RIC	ALAL.	alal. C	ری	CAR	WILL DAY	DC DEVICE	50	M	MAS	5	SIM	i Digit	il shed
			Ś	CIFR	GIL.	ATLIAN BY	JWEI ²	OWE	MASONIE!	OWE	ALSP AUI	VBO1	ABOT (LIP	DERY C	DD JUNIES	572 (R)	PEN TER	ATAR S	ABURR CEN	JRAC X	JANE THE	ARACEMA LEAGURA	J. NA	collection	- MEM	ward Janasa Mand	OFIRCY	OFIRCE	OFIRCL	WILLIAMS	OOD W	ARL	MILIAMS	ALLIAMS'	82/1/2 VE	BALL OF	insoniati	ninatched Livi
		ſ	323	26	85	230	76						278	46		252	90	288	64	73	9	306	219			29 14					165			245	63			252
ſ	Angier	384		12	21	1	7.0			3	- 510		2	1		3	- 0	1			ŕ	230	1		1		1				100	4		3		9		30
ļ	Ü	I I			2	217	33	33	3	2			6	18			2		2				1	1	1				2		1	ľ	1	1	1	28		51
ŀ	Burr	355	1							282	2		1			6	37		·			2					2					2	10			10		26
_	Cabot	428				4				5	301	4				1		5	48	2		9					1 4	1	8	6	3	1	1			23	1	70
Attend	Countryside	360	1		1	3	1			2			263	25				1							4	6	2		1					1		32		49
Ψ	Franklin	350								1	1					238	51	7		35												1				14		26
suts	Horace Mann	360									3		1			3		267	13	36	6	10					2	2								16	1	37
Students	Lincoln-Eliot	328										l i						6			3	280							5			2				32		45
hS	Mason-Rice					2	42	1			2		1	2					1				215											3	28	9		49
Where K-5th	Memorial-Spaulding	369						42																2	83	23										21		21
re	Peirce	236								6	5					1									1	13	33 3	3 4	1		2			1		12		29
Vhe	Underwood	242									1	4										1							19	0 22						24		26
-	Ward	212						1	16	1	1	2						1				1	1	6					4	16	159					3		15
	Williams	215		14		~~~~~				1			1												2			18	3 1			137	31			10		15
	Zervas	399			61	3				3			3		21							3	1		2		2		1				1	236	34	28		47
	Live In, Attend Out (K-5)	21	2	0	3	13	1	2	0	24	15	2	15	3	0	14	2	21	3	2	0	26	4	1 1	1	0 1	2 () 3	23	6	6	10	3	9	1			

Where 6-8th Students Attend



Where 6-8th Students Live Live Out, Attend in to 89 BROWN OAKHILL ON THILLIPROWN DATBROWN BROWNIDAY Out of District ONLINI Unnathed BROWN Bigelow Brown Day Oak Hill Live In, Attend Out (6-8)

Where 9-12th Students Live Line Out, Auend In 19.12 Where 9-12th Students Attend NORTH SUITH Out of District Unnathed SOUTH North **2102** Live In, Attend Out (9-12)

